Women on Low Pay Survey

9/06/2014

Prepared on behalf of the Fawcett Society



Methodology

Fieldwork Dates

4th - 6th June 2014

Data Collection Method

The survey was conducted via online panel. Invitations to complete surveys were sent out to members of the panel. Differential response rates from different demographic groups were taken into account.

Population Sampled

All women aged 18+ in the UK earning £7.44 per hour or less, or £1,128 per month or less.

Sample Size

1,003

Margin of Error

Because only a sample of the full population was interviewed, all results are subject to margin of error, meaning that not all differences are statistically significant. For example, in a question where 50% (the worst case scenario as far as margin of error is concerned) gave a particular answer, with a sample of 1,003 it is 95% certain that the 'true' value will fall within the range of 3.1% from the sample result. Subsamples from the cross-breaks will be subject to higher margin of error, conclusions drawn from crossbreaks with very small sub-samples should be treated with caution.



Question presentation

All data tables shown in full below, in order and wording put to respondents, including but not limited to all tables relating to published data and all relevant tables preceding them. Tables for demographic questions might not be included but these should be clear from the cross-breaks on published tables. In all questions where the responses are a list of parties, names or statements, these will typically have been displayed to respondents in a randomising order. The only questions which would not have had randomising responses would be those in which there was a natural order to maintain – e.g. a scale from "strongly agree" to "strongly disagree", a list of numbers from 0 to 10 or questions which had factual rather than opinion-related answers such as demographic information. "Other", "Don't know" and "Refused" responses are not randomised.

Not all questions will have necessarily been asked to all respondents – this is because they may be follow-on questions from previous questions or only appropriate to certain demographic groups. Lower response counts should make clear where this has occurred.

Data were analysed and weighted by Survation and presented by Patrick Briône and Damian Lyons Lowe.

For further information please contact; Damian Lyons Lowe Chief Executive Survation Ltd

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If you are interested in commissioning a poll from us, please contact researchteam@survation.com for a prompt response to your enquiry and we'll call you right back with the appropriate person.

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Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 1

Q1. Where do you currently live?

Base : All Respondents

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
England	859 85.6%	-	859 85.6%	370 87.7%	367 85.2%	122 81.3%	451 86.1%	408 85.2%	51 77.3%	138 87.3%	615 85.3%	517 86.0%	342 85.1%	304 86.4%	387 86.6%	166 82.2%	126 78.8%	733 87.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	-	182 100.0%	-	252 100.0%
Scotland	78 7.8%	-	78 7.8%	30 7.1%	34 7.9%	14 9.3%	38 7.3%	40 8.4%	11 16.7%	8 5.1%	57 7.9%	46 7.7%	32 8.0%	29 8.2%	32 7.2%	17 8.4%	15 9.4%	63 7.5%	-	-	-	-	78 100.0%	-
Wales	52 5.2%	-	52 5.2%	17 4.0%	25 5.8%	10 6.7%	29 5.5%	23 4.8%	2 3.0%	10 6.3%	39 5.4%	29 4.8%	23 5.7%	15 4.3%	23 5.1%	14 6.9%	13 8.1%	39 4.6%	-	-	52 100.0%	-	-	-
Northern Ireland	14 1.4%	-	14 1.4%	5 1.2%	5 1.2%	4 2.7%	6 1.1%	8 1.7%	2 3.0%	2 1.3%	10 1.4%	9 1.5%	5 1.2%	4 1.1%	5 1.1%	5 2.5%	6 3.8%	8 0.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



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Table 2
Q2. Which English county do you currently live in?
Base: Total Answering

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest ch	nild	Union me	ember			Re	gion6	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands Scotland	d North
Unweighted Total	859	-	859	370	367	122	451	408	51	138	615	517	342	304	387	166	126	733	88	332	-	182 -	252
Greater London	88 10.2%	-	88 10.2%	52 14.1%	28 7.6%	8 6.6%	36 8.0%	52 12.7%	8 15.7%	10 7.2%	68 11.1%	64 12.4%	24 7.0%	34 11.2%	44 11.4%	9 5.4%	18 14.3%	70 9.5%	88 100.0%	-	-		-
Avon & Bristol	14 1.6%	-	14 1.6%	9 2.4%	4 1.1%	1 0.8%	11 2.4%	3 0.7%	2 3.9%	2 1.4%	10 1.6%	8 1.5%	6 1.8%	6 2.0%	5 1.3%	3 1.8%	4 3.2%	10 1.4%	-	14 4.2%	-		-
Bedfordshire	10 1.2%	-	10 1.2%	5 1.4%	1 0.3%	4 3.3%	6 1.3%	4 1.0%	1 2.0%	2 1.4%	6 1.0%	4 0.8%	6 1.8%	4 1.3%	3 0.8%	3 1.8%	1 0.8%	9 1.2%	-	10 3.0%	-		-
Berkshire	8 0.9%	-	8 0.9%	6 1.6%	1 0.3%	1 0.8%	4 0.9%	4 1.0%	-	3 2.2%	5 0.8%	5 1.0%	3 0.9%	3 1.0%	5 1.3%	-	4 3.2%	4 0.5%	-	8 2.4%	-		-
Buckinghamshire	16 1.9%	-	16 1.9%	6 1.6%	6 1.6%	4 3.3%	9 2.0%	7 1.7%	-	-	14 2.3%	11 2.1%	5 1.5%	8 2.6%	5 1.3%	3 1.8%	1 0.8%	15 2.0%	-	16 4.8%	-		-
Cambridgeshire	17 2.0%	-	17 2.0%	8 2.2%	8 2.2%	1 0.8%	12 2.7%	5 1.2%	-	3 2.2%	14 2.3%	9 1.7%	8 2.3%	5 1.6%	9 2.3%	3 1.8%	2 1.6%	15 2.0%	-	17 5.1%	-		-
Cheshire	14 1.6%	-	14 1.6%	3 0.8%	9 2.5%	2 1.6%	6 1.3%	8 2.0%	1 2.0%	3 2.2%	10 1.6%	9 1.7%	5 1.5%	1 0.3%	7 1.8%	6 3.6%	1 0.8%	13 1.8%	-	-	-		14 5.6%
Cleveland	5 0.6%	-	5 0.6%	1 0.3%	4 1.1%	-	3 0.7%	2 0.5%	-	1 0.7%	4 0.7%	4 0.8%	1 0.3%	3 1.0%	2 0.5%	-	-	5 0.7%	-	-	-		5 2.0%
Cornwall	9 1.0%	-	9 1.0%	3 0.8%	4 1.1%	2 1.6%	5 1.1%	4 1.0%	1 2.0%	1 0.7%	7 1.1%	6 1.2%	3 0.9%	4 1.3%	2 0.5%	3 1.8%	1 0.8%	8 1.1%	-	9 2.7%	-		-
Cumbria	15 1.7%	-	15 1.7%	4 1.1%	9 2.5%	2 1.6%	12 2.7%	3 0.7%	1 2.0%	3 2.2%	10 1.6%	9 1.7%	6 1.8%	5 1.6%	6 1.6%	3 1.8%	2 1.6%	13 1.8%	-	-	-		15 6.0%
Derbyshire	18 2.1%	-	18 2.1%	6 1.6%	7 1.9%	5 4.1%	7 1.6%	11 2.7%	2 3.9%	2 1.4%	13 2.1%	9 1.7%	9 2.6%	6 2.0%	7 1.8%	5 3.0%	2 1.6%	16 2.2%	-	-	-	18 - 9.9% -	-
Devon	29 3.4%	-	29 3.4%	12 3.2%	15 4.1%	2 1.6%	14 3.1%	15 3.7%	2 3.9%	3 2.2%	22 3.6%	16 3.1%	13 3.8%	8 2.6%	15 3.9%	6 3.6%	3 2.4%	26 3.5%	-	29 8.7%	-		-
Dorset	9 1.0%	-	9 1.0%	4 1.1%	3 0.8%	2 1.6%	4 0.9%	5 1.2%	-	-	9 1.5%	7 1.4%	2 0.6%	6 2.0%	1 0.3%	2 1.2%	1 0.8%	8 1.1%	-	9 2.7%	-		-
Durham	11 1.3%	-	11 1.3%	4 1.1%	6 1.6%	1 0.8%	7 1.6%	4 1.0%	-	3 2.2%	8 1.3%	5 1.0%	6 1.8%	1 0.3%	8 2.1%	2 1.2%	2 1.6%	9 1.2%	-	-	-		11 4.4%
East Sussex	12 1.4%	-	12 1.4%	3 0.8%	8 2.2%	1 0.8%	6 1.3%	6 1.5%	3 5.9%	2 1.4%	7 1.1%	5 1.0%	7 2.0%	3 1.0%	7 1.8%	2 1.2%	2 1.6%	10 1.4%	-	12 3.6%	-		-
East Yorkshire	11 1.3%	-	11 1.3%	6 1.6%	5 1.4%	-	6 1.3%	5 1.2%	2 3.9%	3 2.2%	6 1.0%	7 1.4%	4 1.2%	3 1.0%	6 1.6%	2 1.2%	1 0.8%	10 1.4%	-	-	-		11 4.4%
Essex	27 3.1%	-	27 3.1%	13 3.5%	13 3.5%	1 0.8%	18 4.0%	9 2.2%	-	3 2.2%	22 3.6%	12 2.3%	15 4.4%	9 3.0%	13 3.4%	5 3.0%	4 3.2%	23 3.1%	-	27 8.1%	-	: :	-
Gloucestershire	8 0.9%	-	8 0.9%	4 1.1%	3 0.8%	1 0.8%	4 0.9%	4 1.0%	1 2.0%	-	6 1.0%	5 1.0%	3 0.9%	4 1.3%	4 1.0%	-	2 1.6%	6 0.8%	-	8 2.4%	-	: :	-
Greater Manchester	29 3.4%	-	29 3.4%	11 3.0%	12 3.3%	6 4.9%	17 3.8%	12 2.9%	3 5.9%	5 3.6%	18 2.9%	12 2.3%	17 5.0%	9 3.0%	12 3.1%	8 4.8%	6 4.8%	23 3.1%	-	-	-		29 11.5%
Hampshire	23 2.7%	-	23 2.7%	10 2.7%	11 3.0%	2 1.6%	8 1.8%	15 3.7%	1 2.0%	3 2.2%	18 2.9%	18 3.5%	5 1.5%	7 2.3%	12 3.1%	4 2.4%	3 2.4%	20 2.7%		23 6.9%	-		-

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Table 2
Q2. Which English county do you currently live in?
Base: Total Answering

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	nt status		lourly wag	ge	Private/Pub	lic sector	Age of	youngest ch	nild	Union m	ember			Re	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	859	-	859	370	367	122	451	408	51	138	615	517	342	304	387	166	126	733	88	332	-	182	-	252
Herefordshire	2 0.2%	-	2 0.2%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	-	2 0.4%	-	-	1 0.7%	1 0.2%	1 0.2%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	-	-	2 0.3%	-	-	-	2 1.1%	-	-
Hertfordshire	31 3.6%	- -	31 3.6%	9 2.4%	19 5.2%	3 2.5%	11 2.4%	20 4.9%	-	4 2.9%	23 3.7%	17 3.3%	14 4.1%	11 3.6%	14 3.6%	6 3.6%	3 2.4%	28 3.8%	-	31 9.3%	-	-	-	-
Isle of Wight	1 0.1%	-	1 0.1%	-	1 0.3%	-	1 0.2%	-	-	1 0.7%	-	1 0.2%	-	-	1 0.3%	-	- -	1 0.1%	-	1 0.3%	-	-	-	-
Kent	30 3.5%	-	30 3.5%	13 3.5%	12 3.3%	5 4.1%	17 3.8%	13 3.2%	1 2.0%	5 3.6%	22 3.6%	16 3.1%	14 4.1%	15 4.9%	10 2.6%	5 3.0%	3 2.4%	27 3.7%	-	30 9.0%	-	-	-	-
Lancashire	34 4.0%	- -	34 4.0%	13 3.5%	17 4.6%	4 3.3%	20 4.4%	14 3.4%	5 9.8%	2 1.4%	25 4.1%	19 3.7%	15 4.4%	13 4.3%	14 3.6%	7 4.2%	6 4.8%	28 3.8%	-	-	-	-	-	34 13.5%
Leicestershire	21 2.4%	-	21 2.4%	14 3.8%	5 1.4%	2 1.6%	8 1.8%	13 3.2%	-	2 1.4%	17 2.8%	11 2.1%	10 2.9%	11 3.6%	8 2.1%	2 1.2%	6 4.8%	15 2.0%	-	-	-	21 11.5%	-	-
Lincolnshire	15 1.7%	-	15 1.7%	5 1.4%	5 1.4%	5 4.1%	9 2.0%	6 1.5%	-	4 2.9%	8 1.3%	9 1.7%	6 1.8%	5 1.6%	6 1.6%	4 2.4%	2 1.6%	13 1.8%	-	-	-	15 8.2%	-	-
Lincolnshire (North or North-East)	11 1.3%	-	11 1.3%	3 0.8%	5 1.4%	3 2.5%	2 0.4%	9 2.2%	1 2.0%	2 1.4%	7 1.1%	8 1.5%	3 0.9%	3 1.0%	5 1.3%	3 1.8%	3 2.4%	8 1.1%	-	-	-	-	-	11 4.4%
Merseyside	22 2.6%	-	22 2.6%	6 1.6%	12 3.3%	4 3.3%	10 2.2%	12 2.9%	2 3.9%	10 7.2%	10 1.6%	14 2.7%	8 2.3%	7 2.3%	13 3.4%	2 1.2%	2 1.6%	20 2.7%	-	-	-	-	-	22 8.7%
Norfolk	22 2.6%	-	22 2.6%	7 1.9%	9 2.5%	6 4.9%	12 2.7%	10 2.5%	2 3.9%	6 4.3%	13 2.1%	14 2.7%	8 2.3%	7 2.3%	6 1.6%	9 5.4%	2 1.6%	20 2.7%	-	22 6.6%	-	-	-	-
North Yorkshire	14 1.6%	-	14 1.6%	4 1.1%	9 2.5%	1 0.8%	9 2.0%	5 1.2%	-	2 1.4%	10 1.6%	9 1.7%	5 1.5%	6 2.0%	5 1.3%	3 1.8%	3 2.4%	11 1.5%	-	-	-	-	-	14 5.6%
Northamptonshire	15 1.7%	- -	15 1.7%	6 1.6%	6 1.6%	3 2.5%	7 1.6%	8 2.0%	-	-	13 2.1%	11 2.1%	4 1.2%	4 1.3%	8 2.1%	3 1.8%	2 1.6%	13 1.8%	-	-	-	15 8.2%	-	-
Northumberland	1 0.1%	- -	1 0.1%	1 0.3%	-	-	1 0.2%	-	-	-	1 0.2%	1 0.2%	-	-	1 0.3%	-	-	1 0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 0.4%
Nottinghamshire	23 2.7%	- -	23 2.7%	16 4.3%	4 1.1%	3 2.5%	11 2.4%	12 2.9%	3 5.9%	7 5.1%	12 2.0%	18 3.5%	5 1.5%	9 3.0%	11 2.8%	3 1.8%	5 4.0%	18 2.5%	-	-	-	23 12.6%	-	-
Oxfordshire	4 0.5%	- -	4 0.5%	1 0.3%	3 0.8%	-	2 0.4%	2 0.5%	-	-	4 0.7%	3 0.6%	1 0.3%	2 0.7%	2 0.5%	-	1 0.8%	3 0.4%	-	4 1.2%	-	-	-	-
Rutland	1 0.1%	- -	1 0.1%	-	1 0.3%	-	1 0.2%	-	-	-	1 0.2%	1 0.2%	-	-	1 0.3%	-	-	1 0.1%	-	-	-	1 0.5%	-	-
Shropshire	4 0.5%	- -	4 0.5%	1 0.3%	2 0.5%	1 0.8%	2 0.4%	2 0.5%	-	1 0.7%	3 0.5%	3 0.6%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	2 0.5%	1 0.6%	1 0.8%	3 0.4%	-	-	-	4 2.2%	-	-
Somerset	15 1.7%	- -	15 1.7%	5 1.4%	7 1.9%	3 2.5%	10 2.2%	5 1.2%	1 2.0%	1 0.7%	12 2.0%	9 1.7%	6 1.8%	7 2.3%	4 1.0%	4 2.4%	3 2.4%	12 1.6%	-	15 4.5%	-	-	-	-
South Yorkshire	30 3.5%	-	30 3.5%	18 4.9%	8 2.2%	4 3.3%	19 4.2%	11 2.7%	3 5.9%	2 1.4%	22 3.6%	15 2.9%	15 4.4%	8 2.6%	19 4.9%	3 1.8%	3 2.4%	27 3.7%	-	-	-	-	-	30 11.9%
Staffordshire	13 1.5%	-	13 1.5%	3 0.8%	8 2.2%	2 1.6%	6 1.3%	7 1.7%	-	2 1.4%	10 1.6%	8 1.5%	5 1.5%	6 2.0%	5 1.3%	2 1.2%	1 0.8%	12 1.6%	-	-	-	13 7.1%	-	-

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Q2. Which English county do you currently live in?
Base: Total Answering

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	F	lourly was	је	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Re	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	859	-	859	370	367	122	451	408	51	138	615	517	342	304	387	166	126	733	88	332	-	182	-	252
Suffolk	20 2.3%	-	20 2.3%	7 1.9%	10 2.7%	3 2.5%	6 1.3%	14 3.4%	-	4 2.9%	16 2.6%	11 2.1%	9 2.6%	6 2.0%	10 2.6%	4 2.4%	4 3.2%	16 2.2%	-	20 6.0%	-	-	-	-
Surrey	9 1.0%	-	9 1.0%	6 1.6%	2 0.5%	1 0.8%	4 0.9%	5 1.2%	-	-	8 1.3%	7 1.4%	2 0.6%	2 0.7%	5 1.3%	2 1.2%	1 0.8%	8 1.1%	-	9 2.7%	-	-	-	-
Tyne and Wear	20 2.3%	-	20 2.3%	6 1.6%	8 2.2%	6 4.9%	10 2.2%	10 2.5%	-	6 4.3%	13 2.1%	14 2.7%	6 1.8%	7 2.3%	5 1.3%	8 4.8%	4 3.2%	16 2.2%	-	-	-	-	-	20 7.9%
Warwickshire	7 0.8%	-	7 0.8%	2 0.5%	4 1.1%	1 0.8%	5 1.1%	2 0.5%	1 2.0%	2 1.4%	4 0.7%	5 1.0%	2 0.6%	5 1.6%	1 0.3%	1 0.6%	1 0.8%	6 0.8%	-	-	-	7 3.8%	-	-
West Midlands	55 6.4%	-	55 6.4%	26 7.0%	23 6.3%	6 4.9%	31 6.9%	24 5.9%	2 3.9%	11 8.0%	33 5.4%	34 6.6%	21 6.1%	18 5.9%	26 6.7%	11 6.6%	2 1.6%	53 7.2%	- -	-	-	55 30.2%	-	-
West Sussex	10 1.2%	-	10 1.2%	3 0.8%	6 1.6%	1 0.8%	7 1.6%	3 0.7%	-	1 0.7%	8 1.3%	6 1.2%	4 1.2%	4 1.3%	3 0.8%	3 1.8%	2 1.6%	8 1.1%	-	10 3.0%	-	-	-	-
West Yorkshire	35 4.1%	-	35 4.1%	17 4.6%	14 3.8%	4 3.3%	19 4.2%	16 3.9%	1 2.0%	8 5.8%	24 3.9%	17 3.3%	18 5.3%	9 3.0%	19 4.9%	7 4.2%	5 4.0%	30 4.1%	-	-	-	-	-	35 13.9%
Wiltshire	8 0.9%	-	8 0.9%	2 0.5%	5 1.4%	1 0.8%	4 0.9%	4 1.0%	-	1 0.7%	7 1.1%	4 0.8%	4 1.2%	2 0.7%	5 1.3%	1 0.6%	-	8 1.1%	-	8 2.4%	-	-	-	-
Worcestershire	8 0.9%	-	8 0.9%	2 0.5%	3 0.8%	3 2.5%	7 1.6%	1 0.2%	1 2.0%	1 0.7%	6 1.0%	4 0.8%	4 1.2%	4 1.3%	2 0.5%	2 1.2%	1 0.8%	7 1.0%	-	-	-	8 4.4%	-	-
Not Listed	5 0.6%	-	5 0.6%	3 0.8%	1 0.3%	1 0.8%	3 0.7%	2 0.5%	-	-	5 0.8%	2 0.4%	3 0.9%	2 0.7%	2 0.5%	1 0.6%	-	5 0.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIGMA	859 100.0%	-	859 100.0%	370 100.0%	367 100.0%	122 100.0%	451 100.0%	408 100.0%	51 100.0%	138 100.0%	615 100.0%	517 100.0%	342 100.0%	304 100.0%	387 100.0%	166 100.0%	126 100.0%	733 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	-	182 100.0%	-	252 100.0%



Table 3 Q3. What age bracket do you fall into? Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
18-24	115 11.5%	-	115 11.5%	115 27.3%	-	-	49 9.4%	66 13.8%	13 19.7%	25 15.8%	74 10.3%	69 11.5%	46 11.4%	86 24.4%	29 6.5%	-	17 10.6%	98 11.6%	14 15.9%	40 12.0%	4 7.7%	21 11.5%	5 6.4%	30 11.9%
25-29	170 16.9%	-	170 16.9%	170 40.3%	-	-	66 12.6%	104 21.7%	8 12.1%	29 18.4%	124 17.2%	106 17.6%	64 15.9%	77 21.9%	92 20.6%	-	42 26.3%	128 15.2%	23 26.1%	57 17.2%	3 5.8%	35 19.2%	10 12.8%	37 14.7%
30-34	137 13.7%	-	137 13.7%	137 32.5%	-	-	50 9.5%	87 18.2%	5 7.6%	18 11.4%	104 14.4%	79 13.1%	58 14.4%	44 12.5%	93 20.8%	-	23 14.4%	114 13.5%	15 17.0%	39 11.7%	10 19.2%	26 14.3%	15 19.2%	30 11.9%
35-44	195 19.4%	-	195 19.4%	-	195 45.2%	-	116 22.1%	79 16.5%	14 21.2%	25 15.8%	139 19.3%	117 19.5%	78 19.4%	47 13.4%	131 29.3%	16 7.9%	25 15.6%	170 20.2%	16 18.2%	60 18.1%	13 25.0%	33 18.1%	14 17.9%	54 21.4%
45-54	236 23.5%	-	236 23.5%	- -	236 54.8%	-	142 27.1%	94 19.6%	19 28.8%	37 23.4%	170 23.6%	136 22.6%	100 24.9%	59 16.8%	94 21.0%	83 41.1%	32 20.0%	204 24.2%	12 13.6%	91 27.4%	12 23.1%	36 19.8%	20 25.6%	64 25.4%
55-64	131 13.1%	-	131 13.1%	- -	-	131 87.3%	84 16.0%	47 9.8%	6 9.1%	21 13.3%	96 13.3%	81 13.5%	50 12.4%	34 9.7%	7 1.6%	90 44.6%	17 10.6%	114 13.5%	7 8.0%	39 11.7%	9 17.3%	28 15.4%	12 15.4%	31 12.3%
65-74	19 1.9%	-	19 1.9%	-	-	19 12.7%	17 3.2%	2 0.4%	1 1.5%	3 1.9%	14 1.9%	13 2.2%	6 1.5%	5 1.4%	1 0.2%	13 6.4%	4 2.5%	15 1.8%	1 1.1%	6 1.8%	1 1.9%	3 1.6%	2 2.6%	6 2.4%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%		1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 4

Q4. What is your sex? Base : All Respondents

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union n	nember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Female	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 5

SIGMA

Q5. What is your employment status?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total
Full-time employment
Part-time employment

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	F	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
it	479 47.8%	-	479 47.8%	257 60.9%	173 40.1%	49 32.7%	-	479 100.0%	21 31.8%	55 34.8%	360 49.9%	306 50.9%	173 43.0%	196 55.7%	212 47.4%	70 34.7%	101 63.1%	378 44.8%	52 59.1%	157 47.3%	23 44.2%	86 47.3%	40 51.3%	111 44.0%
nt	524 52.2%	-	524 52.2%	165 39.1%	258 59.9%	101 67.3%	524 100.0%	-	45 68.2%	103 65.2%	361 50.1%	295 49.1%	229 57.0%	156 44.3%	235 52.6%	132 65.3%	59 36.9%	465 55.2%	36 40.9%	175 52.7%	29 55.8%	96 52.7%	38 48.7%	141 56.0%
	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Q6. How many hours are you paid to work each week? Base : Respondents of Part-time employment

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	ion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands S	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	524	-	524	165	258	101	524	-	45	103	361	295	229	156	235	132	59	465	36	175	29	96	38	141
Up to 10 hours	100 19.1%	-	100 19.1%	33 20.0%	48 18.6%	19 18.8%	100 19.1%	-	20 44.4%	23 22.3%	57 15.8%	60 20.3%	40 17.5%	33 21.2%	42 17.9%	25 18.9%	3 5.1%	97 20.9%	6 16.7%	36 20.6%	6 20.7%	18 18.8%	8 21.1%	26 18.4%
More than 10 hours and up to 15 hours	126 24.0%	-	126 24.0%	38 23.0%	55 21.3%	33 32.7%	126 24.0%	-	11 24.4%	23 22.3%	87 24.1%	77 26.1%	49 21.4%	52 33.3%	50 21.3%	24 18.2%	12 20.3%	114 24.5%	12 33.3%	44 25.1%	8 27.6%	21 21.9%	12 31.6%	25 17.7%
More than 15 hours and up to 30 hours	286 54.6%	-	286 54.6%	91 55.2%	146 56.6%	49 48.5%	286 54.6%	-	12 26.7%	53 51.5%	211 58.4%	152 51.5%	134 58.5%	69 44.2%	138 58.7%	78 59.1%	41 69.5%	245 52.7%	15 41.7%	94 53.7%	14 48.3%	53 55.2%	17 44.7%	88 62.4%
More than 30 hours and up to 35 hours	12 2.3%	- -	12 2.3%	3 1.8%	9 3.5%	-	12 2.3%	-	2 4.4%	4 3.9%	6 1.7%	6 2.0%	6 2.6%	2 1.3%	5 2.1%	5 3.8%	3 5.1%	9 1.9%	3 8.3%	1 0.6%	1 3.4%	4 4.2%	1 2.6%	2 1.4%
SIGMA	524 100.0%	-	524 100.0%	165 100.0%	258 100.0%	101 100.0%	524 100.0%	-	45 100.0%	103 100.0%	361 100.0%	295 100.0%	229 100.0%	156 100.0%	235 100.0%	132 100.0%	59 100.0%	465 100.0%	36 100.0%	175 100.0%	29 100.0%	96 100.0%	38 100.0%	141 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 7

Q7. What is your hourly wage?

Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Less than £6 31	66 6.6%	-	66 6.6%	26 6.2%	33 7.7%	7 4.7%	45 8.6%	21 4.4%	66 100.0%	-	-	45 7.5%	21 5.2%	34 9.7%	21 4.7%	11 5.4%	2 1.3%	64 7.6%	8 9.1%	15 4.5%	2 3.8%	9 4.9%	11 14.1%	19 7.5%
Exactly £6 31	158 15.8%	-	158 15.8%	72 17.1%	62 14.4%	24 16.0%	103 19.7%	55 11.5%	-	158 100.0%	-	86 14.3%	72 17.9%	47 13.4%	71 15.9%	40 19.8%	16 10.0%	142 16.8%	10 11.4%	45 13.6%	10 19.2%	33 18.1%	8 10.3%	50 19.8%
£6 32 to £6 60	201 20.0%	-	201 20.0%	90 21.3%	82 19.0%	29 19.3%	128 24.4%	73 15.2%	-	-	201 27.9%	123 20.5%	78 19.4%	81 23.0%	84 18.8%	36 17.8%	24 15.0%	177 21.0%	16 18.2%	62 18.7%	9 17.3%	37 20.3%	13 16.7%	58 23.0%
£6 61 to £6 90	154 15.4%	-	154 15.4%	73 17.3%	60 13.9%	21 14.0%	71 13.5%	83 17.3%	-	-	154 21.4%	99 16.5%	55 13.7%	44 12.5%	79 17.7%	31 15.3%	32 20.0%	122 14.5%	12 13.6%	54 16.3%	15 28.8%	21 11.5%	18 23.1%	30 11.9%
£6 91 to £7 20	195 19.4%	-	195 19.4%	74 17.5%	92 21.3%	29 19.3%	93 17.7%	102 21.3%	-	-	195 27.0%	115 19.1%	80 19.9%	64 18.2%	93 20.8%	36 17.8%	40 25.0%	155 18.4%	25 28.4%	71 21.4%	9 17.3%	35 19.2%	13 16.7%	39 15.5%
£7 21 to £7 44	171 17.0%	-	171 17.0%	65 15.4%	75 17.4%	31 20.7%	69 13.2%	102 21.3%	-	-	171 23.7%	94 15.6%	77 19.2%	49 13.9%	81 18.1%	41 20.3%	43 26.9%	128 15.2%	15 17.0%	66 19.9%	6 11.5%	28 15.4%	13 16.7%	41 16.3%
Don't know	58 5.8%	-	58 5.8%	22 5.2%	27 6.3%	9 6.0%	15 2.9%	43 9.0%	-	-	-	39 6.5%	19 4.7%	33 9.4%	18 4.0%	7 3.5%	3 1.9%	55 6.5%	2 2.3%	19 5.7%	1 1.9%	19 10.4%	2 2.6%	15 6.0%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 8
Q8. What is your monthly salary / earnings (before tax)?
Base: Respondents who don't know their hourly wage

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	olic sector	Age of	youngest o	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	58	-	58	22	27	9	15	43	-	-	-	39	19	33	18	7	3	55	2	19	1	19	2	15
£322 or less	14 24.1%	-	14 24.1%	4 18.2%	8 29.6%	2 22.2%	9 60.0%	5 11.6%	-	-	-	11 28.2%	3 15.8%	6 18.2%	5 27.8%	3 42.9%	1 33.3%	13 23.6%	1 50.0%	4 21.1%	-	4 21.1%	-	5 33.3%
£323 - £484	7 12.1%	-	7 12.1%	3 13.6%	3 11.1%	1 11.1%	6 40.0%	1 2.3%	-	-	-	4 10.3%	3 15.8%	1 3.0%	6 33.3%	-	-	7 12.7%	-	3 15.8%	-	2 10.5%	-	2 13.3%
£485 - £967	10 17.2%	-	10 17.2%	4 18.2%	4 14.8%	2 22.2%	-	10 23.3%	-	-	-	7 17.9%	3 15.8%	5 15.2%	3 16.7%	2 28.6%	-	10 18.2%	1 50.0%	3 15.8%	1 100.0%	2 10.5%	-	3 20.0%
£968 - £1,128	27 46.6%	-	27 46.6%	11 50.0%	12 44.4%	4 44.4%	-	27 62.8%	-	-	-	17 43.6%	10 52.6%	21 63.6%	4 22.2%	2 28.6%	2 66.7%	25 45.5%	- -	9 47.4%	-	11 57.9%	2 100.0%	5 33.3%
SIGMA	58 100.0%	-	58 100.0%	22 100.0%	27 100.0%	9 100.0%	15 100.0%	43 100.0%	-	-	-	39 100.0%	19 100.0%	33 100.0%	18 100.0%	7 100.0%	3 100.0%	55 100.0%	2 100.0%	19 100.0%	1 100.0%	19 100.0%	2 100.0%	15 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 9

Q9. Are you currently employed in the public or private sector?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total
Private sector
Public sector

SIGMA

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
tal	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
	601 59.9%	-	601 59.9%	254 60.2%	253 58.7%	94 62.7%	295 56.3%	306 63.9%	45 68.2%	86 54.4%	431 59.8%	601 100.0%	-	229 65.1%	249 55.7%	121 59.9%	75 46.9%	526 62.4%	64 72.7%	194 58.4%	29 55.8%	114 62.6%	46 59.0%	143 56.7%
	402 40.1%	-	402 40.1%	168 39.8%	178 41.3%	56 37.3%	229 43.7%	173 36.1%	21 31.8%	72 45.6%	290 40.2%	-	402 100.0%	123 34.9%	198 44.3%	81 40.1%	85 53.1%	317 37.6%	24 27.3%	138 41.6%	23 44.2%	68 37.4%	32 41.0%	109 43.3%
	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 10 Q10. Which of the following best describes the sector you work in? Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of y	oungest cl	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands S	cotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Cleaning	72 7.2%	-	72 7.2%	16 3.8%	40 9.3%	16 10.7%	59 11.3%	13 2.7%	5 7.6%	18 11.4%	48 6.7%	37 6.2%	35 8.7%	17 4.8%	33 7.4%	22 10.9%	11 6.9%	61 7.2%	6 6.8%	24 7.2%	5 9.6%	13 7.1%	9 11.5%	14 5.6%
Retail	240 23.9%	-	240 23.9%	104 24.6%	96 22.3%	40 26.7%	158 30.2%	82 17.1%	17 25.8%	36 22.8%	182 25.2%	140 23.3%	100 24.9%	90 25.6%	101 22.6%	49 24.3%	38 23.8%	202 24.0%	17 19.3%	73 22.0%	18 34.6%	44 24.2%	21 26.9%	62 24.6%
Hospitality	91 9.1%	-	91 9.1%	43 10.2%	39 9.0%	9 6.0%	51 9.7%	40 8.4%	3 4.5%	28 17.7%	56 7.8%	56 9.3%	35 8.7%	30 8.5%	41 9.2%	20 9.9%	7 4.4%	84 10.0%	5 5.7%	39 11.7%	6 11.5%	13 7.1%	8 10.3%	18 7.1%
Education	107 10.7%	-	107 10.7%	39 9.2%	54 12.5%	14 9.3%	70 13.4%	37 7.7%	6 9.1%	12 7.6%	84 11.7%	34 5.7%	73 18.2%	23 6.5%	66 14.8%	18 8.9%	24 15.0%	83 9.8%	6 6.8%	48 14.5%	5 9.6%	22 12.1%	6 7.7%	19 7.5%
Health	104 10.4%	-	104 10.4%	44 10.4%	52 12.1%	8 5.3%	33 6.3%	71 14.8%	6 9.1%	11 7.0%	83 11.5%	52 8.7%	52 12.9%	39 11.1%	41 9.2%	24 11.9%	23 14.4%	81 9.6%	7 8.0%	37 11.1%	3 5.8%	19 10.4%	6 7.7%	30 11.9%
Community services	23 2.3%	- -	23 2.3%	6 1.4%	13 3.0%	4 2.7%	13 2.5%	10 2.1%	1 1.5%	1 0.6%	19 2.6%	13 2.2%	10 2.5%	6 1.7%	10 2.2%	7 3.5%	4 2.5%	19 2.3%	3 3.4%	7 2.1%	-	3 1.6%	2 2.6%	8 3.2%
Manufacturing and other production	51 5.1%	- -	51 5.1%	21 5.0%	25 5.8%	5 3.3%	12 2.3%	39 8.1%	4 6.1%	9 5.7%	37 5.1%	43 7.2%	8 2.0%	16 4.5%	26 5.8%	9 4.5%	10 6.3%	41 4.9%	3 3.4%	12 3.6%	2 3.8%	11 6.0%	2 2.6%	18 7.1%
Administration	139 13.9%	-	139 13.9%	65 15.4%	55 12.8%	19 12.7%	49 9.4%	90 18.8%	10 15.2%	12 7.6%	100 13.9%	94 15.6%	45 11.2%	54 15.3%	70 15.7%	15 7.4%	18 11.3%	121 14.4%	21 23.9%	44 13.3%	5 9.6%	25 13.7%	12 15.4%	29 11.5%
Construction	16 1.6%	-	16 1.6%	8 1.9%	6 1.4%	2 1.3%	3 0.6%	13 2.7%	1 1.5%	2 1.3%	11 1.5%	12 2.0%	4 1.0%	4 1.1%	8 1.8%	3 1.5%	3 1.9%	13 1.5%	2 2.3%	6 1.8%	-	2 1.1%	-	6 2.4%
Transport	21 2.1%	-	21 2.1%	8 1.9%	8 1.9%	5 3.3%	9 1.7%	12 2.5%	-	6 3.8%	13 1.8%	15 2.5%	6 1.5%	10 2.8%	7 1.6%	4 2.0%	3 1.9%	18 2.1%	4 4.5%	3 0.9%	-	6 3.3%	1 1.3%	7 2.8%
Financial and insurance activities	26 2.6%	-	26 2.6%	20 4.7%	4 0.9%	2 1.3%	9 1.7%	17 3.5%	1 1.5%	1 0.6%	22 3.1%	21 3.5%	5 1.2%	12 3.4%	12 2.7%	2 1.0%	10 6.3%	16 1.9%	6 6.8%	7 2.1%	3 5.8%	4 2.2%	-	6 2.4%
Other	113 11.3%	-	113 11.3%	48 11.4%	39 9.0%	26 17.3%	58 11.1%	55 11.5%	12 18.2%	22 13.9%	66 9.2%	84 14.0%	29 7.2%	51 14.5%	32 7.2%	29 14.4%	9 5.6%	104 12.3%	8 9.1%	32 9.6%	5 9.6%	20 11.0%	11 14.1%	35 13.9%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%

Table 11

Q11. Are you a member of a trade union?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes No

SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
160 16.0%	-	160 16.0%	82 19.4%	57 13.2%	21 14.0%	59 11.3%	101 21.1%	2 3.0%	16 10.1%	139 19.3%	75 12.5%	85 21.1%	41 11.6%	86 19.2%	32 15.8%	160 100.0%	-	18 20.5%	47 14.2%	13 25.0%	23 12.6%	15 19.2%	38 15.1%
843 84.0%	-	843 84.0%	340 80.6%	374 86.8%	129 86.0%	465 88.7%	378 78.9%	64 97.0%	142 89.9%	582 80.7%	526 87.5%	317 78.9%	311 88.4%	361 80.8%	170 84.2%	-	843 100.0%	70 79.5%	285 85.8%	39 75.0%	159 87.4%	63 80.8%	214 84.9%
1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Q12. Which of the following describes your family status? Base : All Respondents

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	nember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Co-habiting with a partner	629 62.7%	-	629 62.7%	246 58.3%	297 68.9%	86 57.3%	344 65.6%	285 59.5%	38 57.6%	95 60.1%	472 65.5%	366 60.9%	263 65.4%	148 42.0%	348 77.9%	131 64.9%	102 63.8%	527 62.5%	49 55.7%	209 63.0%	33 63.5%	115 63.2%	42 53.8%	169 67.1%
Living without a partner but with other family members	211 21.0%	-	211 21.0%	114 27.0%	74 17.2%	23 15.3%	108 20.6%	103 21.5%	18 27.3%	33 20.9%	144 20.0%	128 21.3%	83 20.6%	101 28.7%	74 16.6%	36 17.8%	36 22.5%	175 20.8%	25 28.4%	69 20.8%	10 19.2%	32 17.6%	23 29.5%	49 19.4%
Living with other non-family members	36 3.6%	-	36 3.6%	25 5.9%	8 1.9%	3 2.0%	17 3.2%	19 4.0%	5 7.6%	7 4.4%	21 2.9%	23 3.8%	13 3.2%	29 8.2%	4 0.9%	3 1.5%	5 3.1%	31 3.7%	5 5.7%	11 3.3%	1 1.9%	8 4.4%	4 5.1%	7 2.8%
Living alone	127 12.7%	-	127 12.7%	37 8.8%	52 12.1%	38 25.3%	55 10.5%	72 15.0%	5 7.6%	23 14.6%	84 11.7%	84 14.0%	43 10.7%	74 21.0%	21 4.7%	32 15.8%	17 10.6%	110 13.0%	9 10.2%	43 13.0%	8 15.4%	27 14.8%	9 11.5%	27 10.7%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 13

Q13. How many children do you have?

Base : All Respondents

[Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
0	352 35.1%	-	352 35.1%	207 49.1%	106 24.6%	39 26.0%	156 29.8%	196 40.9%	34 51.5%	47 29.7%	238 33.0%	229 38.1%	123 30.6%	352 100.0%	-	-	41 25.6%	311 36.9%	34 38.6%	123 37.0%	15 28.8%	70 38.5%	29 37.2%	75 29.8%
1	212 21.1%	-	212 21.1%	98 23.2%	96 22.3%	18 12.0%	105 20.0%	107 22.3%	12 18.2%	41 25.9%	150 20.8%	127 21.1%	85 21.1%	-	160 35.8%	51 25.2%	39 24.4%	173 20.5%	21 23.9%	64 19.3%	11 21.2%	36 19.8%	14 17.9%	58 23.0%
2	274 27.3%	-	274 27.3%	77 18.2%	147 34.1%	50 33.3%	159 30.3%	115 24.0%	10 15.2%	46 29.1%	210 29.1%	170 28.3%	104 25.9%	-	185 41.4%	88 43.6%	47 29.4%	227 26.9%	19 21.6%	92 27.7%	13 25.0%	44 24.2%	26 33.3%	79 31.3%
3	106 10.6%	-	106 10.6%	28 6.6%	52 12.1%	26 17.3%	67 12.8%	39 8.1%	5 7.6%	15 9.5%	82 11.4%	49 8.2%	57 14.2%	-	64 14.3%	42 20.8%	19 11.9%	87 10.3%	7 8.0%	32 9.6%	7 13.5%	22 12.1%	5 6.4%	29 11.5%
4	39 3.9%	-	39 3.9%	7 1.7%	17 3.9%	15 10.0%	25 4.8%	14 2.9%	4 6.1%	7 4.4%	24 3.3%	21 3.5%	18 4.5%	-	23 5.1%	16 7.9%	7 4.4%	32 3.8%	5 5.7%	17 5.1%	4 7.7%	6 3.3%	1 1.3%	6 2.4%
5	12 1.2%	-	12 1.2%	5 1.2%	5 1.2%	2 1.3%	6 1.1%	6 1.3%	1 1.5%	2 1.3%	9 1.2%	2 0.3%	10 2.5%	-	7 1.6%	5 2.5%	5 3.1%	7 0.8%	2 2.3%	3 0.9%	1 1.9%	1 0.5%	2 2.6%	3 1.2%
6+	8 0.8%	-	8 0.8%	-	8 1.9%	-	6 1.1%	2 0.4%	-	-	8 1.1%	3 0.5%	5 1.2%	-	8 1.8%	-	2 1.3%	6 0.7%	-	1 0.3%	1 1.9%	3 1.6%	1 1.3%	2 0.8%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 14

Q14. How old is your youngest child? Base : Total Answering

[Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme			ourly wag	је	Private/Pub	lic sector	Age of	youngest ch	ild	Union m	ember			Reg	ion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	649	-	649	214	324	111	367	282	32	111	481	370	279	-	447	202	118	531	53	209	37	112	49	176
0	38 5.9%	-	38 5.9%	36 16.8%	2 0.6%	-	16 4.4%	22 7.8%	-	7 6.3%	31 6.4%	16 4.3%	22 7.9%	-	38 8.5%	-	8 6.8%	30 5.6%	5 9.4%	12 5.7%	-	6 5.4%	2 4.1%	12 6.8%
1	46 7.1%	-	46 7.1%	34 15.9%	12 3.7%	-	23 6.3%	23 8.2%	-	5 4.5%	39 8.1%	21 5.7%	25 9.0%	- -	46 10.3%	-	10 8.5%	36 6.8%	-	18 8.6%	4 10.8%	9 8.0%	3 6.1%	11 6.3%
2	45 6.9%	-	45 6.9%	36 16.8%	9 2.8%	-	24 6.5%	21 7.4%	2 6.3%	9 8.1%	34 7.1%	27 7.3%	18 6.5%	-	45 10.1%	-	12 10.2%	33 6.2%	9 17.0%	13 6.2%	2 5.4%	9 8.0%	1 2.0%	11 6.3%
3	38 5.9%	-	38 5.9%	24 11.2%	14 4.3%	-	18 4.9%	20 7.1%	1 3.1%	9 8.1%	26 5.4%	30 8.1%	8 2.9%	-	38 8.5%	-	6 5.1%	32 6.0%	6 11.3%	10 4.8%	3 8.1%	6 5.4%	2 4.1%	10 5.7%
4	27 4.2%	-	27 4.2%	18 8.4%	9 2.8%	-	10 2.7%	17 6.0%	1 3.1%	3 2.7%	22 4.6%	18 4.9%	9 3.2%	-	27 6.0%	-	4 3.4%	23 4.3%	4 7.5%	5 2.4%	1 2.7%	6 5.4%	-	10 5.7%
5	27 4.2%	-	27 4.2%	17 7.9%	10 3.1%	-	16 4.4%	11 3.9%	2 6.3%	4 3.6%	21 4.4%	19 5.1%	8 2.9%	-	27 6.0%	-	2 1.7%	25 4.7%	7 13.2%	2 1.0%	-	3 2.7%	3 6.1%	12 6.8%
6	19 2.9%	-	19 2.9%	8 3.7%	10 3.1%	1 0.9%	9 2.5%	10 3.5%	2 6.3%	2 1.8%	13 2.7%	12 3.2%	7 2.5%	-	19 4.3%	-	4 3.4%	15 2.8%	-	9 4.3%	1 2.7%	5 4.5%	1 2.0%	1.1%
7	23 3.5%	-	23 3.5%	9 4.2%	14 4.3%	-	12 3.3%	11 3.9%	1 3.1%	2 1.8%	19 4.0%	9 2.4%	14 5.0%	-	23 5.1%	-	8 6.8%	15 2.8%	1 1.9%	5 2.4%	-	4 3.6%	4 8.2%	9 5.1%
8	33 5.1%	-	33 5.1%	15 7.0%	18 5.6%	-	18 4.9%	15 5.3%	2 6.3%	6 5.4%	24 5.0%	15 4.1%	18 6.5%	-	33 7.4%	-	7 5.9%	26 4.9%	3 5.7%	12 5.7%	3 8.1%	5 4.5%	2 4.1%	8 4.5%
9	16 2.5%	-	16 2.5%	5 2.3%	11 3.4%	-	13 3.5%	3 1.1%	1 3.1%	1 0.9%	11 2.3%	11 3.0%	5 1.8%	-	16 3.6%	-	1 0.8%	15 2.8%	1 1.9%	6 2.9%	-	4 3.6%	2 4.1%	3 1.7%
10	20 3.1%	-	20 3.1%	4 1.9%	15 4.6%	1 0.9%	11 3.0%	9 3.2%	-	3 2.7%	16 3.3%	10 2.7%	10 3.6%	-	20 4.5%	-	5 4.2%	15 2.8%	1 1.9%	7 3.3%	-	3 2.7%	5 10.2%	4 2.3%
11	17 2.6%	-	17 2.6%	2 0.9%	14 4.3%	1 0.9%	9 2.5%	8 2.8%	4 12.5%	4 3.6%	9 1.9%	9 2.4%	8 2.9%	-	17 3.8%	-	2 1.7%	15 2.8%	1 1.9%	4 1.9%	2 5.4%	3 2.7%	-	7 4.0%
12	18 2.8%	-	18 2.8%	3 1.4%	15 4.6%	-	11 3.0%	7 2.5%	1 3.1%	3 2.7%	12 2.5%	10 2.7%	8 2.9%	-	18 4.0%	-	3 2.5%	15 2.8%	1 1.9%	7 3.3%	-	2 1.8%	2 4.1%	6 3.4%
13	14 2.2%	-	14 2.2%	-	14 4.3%	-	6 1.6%	8 2.8%	-	2 1.8%	11 2.3%	8 2.2%	6 2.2%	-	14 3.1%	-	4 3.4%	10 1.9%	2 3.8%	5 2.4%	1 2.7%	1 0.9%	2 4.1%	3 1.7%
14	11 1.7%	-	11 1.7%	1 0.5%	8 2.5%	2 1.8%	4 1.1%	7 2.5%	-	4 3.6%	6 1.2%	6 1.6%	5 1.8%	-	11 2.5%	-	4 3.4%	7 1.3%	-	3 1.4%	3 8.1%	3 2.7%	-	2 1.1%
15	19 2.9%	-	19 2.9%	- -	18 5.6%	1 0.9%	8 2.2%	11 3.9%	1 3.1%	2 1.8%	15 3.1%	9 2.4%	10 3.6%	-	19 4.3%	-	2 1.7%	17 3.2%	1 1.9%	10 4.8%	1 2.7%	2 1.8%	1 2.0%	4 2.3%
16	18 2.8%	-	18 2.8%	1 0.5%	16 4.9%	1 0.9%	14 3.8%	4 1.4%	3 9.4%	2 1.8%	13 2.7%	10 2.7%	8 2.9%	-	18 4.0%	-	1 0.8%	17 3.2%	- -	6 2.9%	1 2.7%	3 2.7%	2 4.1%	5 2.8%
17	18 2.8%	-	18 2.8%	1 0.5%	16 4.9%	1 0.9%	13 3.5%	5 1.8%	-	3 2.7%	15 3.1%	9 2.4%	9 3.2%	-	18 4.0%	-	3 2.5%	15 2.8%	2 3.8%	7 3.3%	1 2.7%	4 3.6%	-	3 1.7%
18+	202 31.1%	-	202 31.1%	-	99 30.6%	103 92.8%	132 36.0%	70 24.8%	11 34.4%	40 36.0%	144 29.9%	121 32.7%	81 29.0%	-	-	202 100.0%	32 27.1%	170 32.0%	9 17.0%	68 32.5%	14 37.8%	34 30.4%	17 34.7%	54 30.7%
SIGMA	649 100.0%	-	649 100.0%	214 100.0%	324 100.0%	111 100.0%	367 100.0%	282 100.0%	32 100.0%	111 100.0%	481 100.0%	370 100.0%	279 100.0%	-	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	118 100.0%	531 100.0%	53 100.0%	209 100.0%	37 100.0%	112 100.0%	49 100.0%	176 100.0%

Prepared by Survation

Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 15

Q15. What is your ethnic group?

Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
White	903 90.0%	-	903 90.0%	358 84.8%	399 92.6%	146 97.3%	479 91.4%	424 88.5%	57 86.4%	144 91.1%	650 90.2%	537 89.4%	366 91.0%	324 92.0%	383 85.7%	194 96.0%	141 88.1%	762 90.4%	61 69.3%	300 90.4%	50 96.2%	164 90.1%	75 96.2%	235 93.3%
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	17 1.7%	-	17 1.7%	11 2.6%	6 1.4%	-	7 1.3%	10 2.1%	1 1.5%	2 1.3%	14 1.9%	12 2.0%	5 1.2%	4 1.1%	11 2.5%	2 1.0%	4 2.5%	13 1.5%	8 9.1%	4 1.2%	-	4 2.2%	-	-
Asian/ Asian British	52 5.2%	-	52 5.2%	39 9.2%	10 2.3%	3 2.0%	24 4.6%	28 5.8%	2 3.0%	7 4.4%	40 5.5%	34 5.7%	18 4.5%	13 3.7%	35 7.8%	4 2.0%	12 7.5%	40 4.7%	10 11.4%	18 5.4%	-	9 4.9%	2 2.6%	13 5.2%
Black/African/ Caribbean/Black British	19 1.9%	-	19 1.9%	7 1.7%	11 2.6%	1 0.7%	8 1.5%	11 2.3%	4 6.1%	2 1.3%	11 1.5%	10 1.7%	9 2.2%	5 1.4%	12 2.7%	2 1.0%	3 1.9%	16 1.9%	6 6.8%	6 1.8%	-	3 1.6%	1 1.3%	3 1.2%
Other Ethnic group	12 1.2%	-	12 1.2%	7 1.7%	5 1.2%	-	6 1.1%	6 1.3%	2 3.0%	3 1.9%	6 0.8%	8 1.3%	4 1.0%	6 1.7%	6 1.3%	-	-	12 1.4%	3 3.4%	4 1.2%	2 3.8%	2 1.1%	-	1 0.4%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 16

Q16. What sexual orientation do you consider yourself to be? Base : All Respondents

Total Gender Private/Public sector Region6 Age **Employment status** Hourly wage Age of youngest child Union member Less than Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ Part-time Full-time £6.31 £6.31 £6.32-£7.44 Private Public No children Under 18 18+ Yes ondon South Wales Midlands Scotland North No 1003 1003 422 431 150 479 66 158 721 601 402 352 447 202 160 843 88 332 52 78 252 Unweighted Total 524 182 Straight / 376 404 143 482 441 61 149 553 370 302 424 195 153 770 82 305 49 163 70 235 923 664 Heterosexual 92.0% 92.0% 89.1% 93.7% 95.3% 92.0% 92.1% 92.4% 94.3% 92.1% 92.0% 92.0% 85.8% 94.9% 96.5% 95.6% 91.3% 93.2% 91.9% 94.2% 89.6% 89.7% 93.3% Gay / Lesbian 1.6% 1.6% 1.9% 1.4% 1.3% 1.1% 2.1% 1.5% 0.6% 1.8% 1.2% 2.2% 3.1% 0.9% 0.5% 0.6% 1.8% 2.3% 1.5% 1.6% 3.8% 1.2% Bisexual 35 35 15 20 23 12 3 13 28 6 20 25 15 31 8 3.5% 3.5% 1.4% 3.1% 4.5% 1.9% 3.5% 3.3% 3.7% 6.5% 2.7% 2.5% 3.7% 1.9% 4.4% 2.6% 6.6% 0.7% 3.8% 3.4% 3.9% 3.2% Other 3 3 2 2 2 3 3 0.3% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0.4% 1.5% 0.3% 0.3% 0.2% 0.9% 0.4% 0.3% 1.3% 0.4% 13 Prefer not to say 26 13 15 11 17 19 2.6% 2.6% 2.1% 3.0% 2.7% 2.9% 2.3% 3.2% 2.4% 3.2% 1.7% 3.7% 1.6% 3.0% 1.3% 2.8% 1.1% 2.4% 3.8% 4.4% 2.6% 2.0% 1003 447 SIGMA 1003 422 431 150 524 479 66 158 721 601 402 352 202 160 843 88 332 52 182 78 252 100.0%

Survation.

Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 17

Q17. Which of these qualifications do you have?

Base : Total Answering

[Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	ourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest cl	nild	Union m	nember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1002	-	1002	422	430	150	523	479	66	158	720	601	401	351	447	202	160	842	88	332	52	181	78	252
A formal apprenticeship	20 2.0%	-	20 2.0%	11 2.6%	8 1.9%	1 0.7%	9 1.7%	11 2.3%	5 7.6%	2 1.3%	11 1.5%	12 2.0%	8 2.0%	10 2.8%	9 2.0%	1 0.5%	1 0.6%	19 2.3%	1 1.1%	6 1.8%	1 1.9%	7 3.9%	1 1.3%	4 1.6%
NVQs/GNVQs/RSA Diploma	249 24.9%	-	249 24.9%	99 23.5%	114 26.5%	36 24.0%	130 24.9%	119 24.8%	19 28.8%	32 20.3%	186 25.8%	152 25.3%	97 24.2%	85 24.2%	102 22.8%	62 30.7%	26 16.3%	223 26.5%	14 15.9%	87 26.2%	12 23.1%	55 30.4%	9 11.5%	68 27.0%
GCSEs/O-Levels	440 43.9%	-	440 43.9%	160 37.9%	220 51.2%	60 40.0%	253 48.4%	187 39.0%	32 48.5%	81 51.3%	304 42.2%	245 40.8%	195 48.6%	156 44.4%	187 41.8%	97 48.0%	54 33.8%	386 45.8%	20 22.7%	159 47.9%	25 48.1%	78 43.1%	24 30.8%	125 49.6%
Diploma (General)	74 7.4%	-	74 7.4%	34 8.1%	33 7.7%	7 4.7%	41 7.8%	33 6.9%	3 4.5%	14 8.9%	52 7.2%	49 8.2%	25 6.2%	34 9.7%	31 6.9%	9 4.5%	13 8.1%	61 7.2%	10 11.4%	21 6.3%	3 5.8%	14 7.7%	7 9.0%	17 6.7%
AS-Levels	63 6.3%	-	63 6.3%	53 12.6%	8 1.9%	2 1.3%	29 5.5%	34 7.1%	9 13.6%	11 7.0%	40 5.6%	41 6.8%	22 5.5%	43 12.3%	18 4.0%	2 1.0%	7 4.4%	56 6.7%	5 5.7%	14 4.2%	2 3.8%	13 7.2%	3 3.8%	22 8.7%
A-Levels	180 18.0%	-	180 18.0%	105 24.9%	53 12.3%	22 14.7%	87 16.6%	93 19.4%	11 16.7%	20 12.7%	139 19.3%	125 20.8%	55 13.7%	89 25.4%	68 15.2%	23 11.4%	28 17.5%	152 18.1%	10 11.4%	56 16.9%	8 15.4%	29 16.0%	14 17.9%	56 22.2%
Professional Qualifications (i.e. Teaching, Nursing, Accountancy)	76 7.6%	-	76 7.6%	31 7.3%	28 6.5%	17 11.3%	29 5.5%	47 9.8%	4 6.1%	8 5.1%	60 8.3%	47 7.8%	29 7.2%	21 6.0%	41 9.2%	14 6.9%	27 16.9%	49 5.8%	11 12.5%	28 8.4%	3 5.8%	14 7.7%	6 7.7%	14 5.6%
Degree/Postgraduate Degree (i.e. BA, BSc, MA, MSc, MRes, MBA, PGCE)	223 22.3%	-	223 22.3%	147 34.8%	68 15.8%	8 5.3%	84 16.1%	139 29.0%	8 12.1%	26 16.5%	170 23.6%	142 23.6%	81 20.2%	106 30.2%	105 23.5%	10 5.0%	45 28.1%	178 21.1%	36 40.9%	67 20.2%	12 23.1%	39 21.5%	20 25.6%	46 18.3%
Other (incl. Vocational training i.e. forklift licence, construction skills certification scheme (CSCS), food hygiene certificate & Foreign Qualifications)	71 7.1%	-	71 7.1%	20 4.7%	30 7.0%	21 14.0%	37 7.1%	34 7.1%	2 3.0%	8 5.1%	60 8.3%	44 7.3%	27 6.7%	23 6.6%	24 5.4%	24 11.9%	7 4.4%	64 7.6%	2 2.3%	29 8.7%	7 13.5%	10 5.5%	2 2.6%	18 7.1%
No Qualifications	50 5.0%	-	50 5.0%	13 3.1%	22 5.1%	15 10.0%	33 6.3%	17 3.5%	4 6.1%	15 9.5%	29 4.0%	23 3.8%	27 6.7%	10 2.8%	21 4.7%	19 9.4%	8 5.0%	42 5.0%	7 8.0%	11 3.3%	1 1.9%	7 3.9%	8 10.3%	15 6.0%
SIGMA	1446 144.3%	-	1446 144.3%	673 159.5%	584 135.8%	189 126.0%	732 140.0%	714 149.1%	97 147.0%	217 137.3%	1051 146.0%	880 146.4%	566 141.1%	577 164.4%	606 135.6%	261 129.2%	216 135.0%	1230 146.1%	116 131.8%	478 144.0%	74 142.3%	266 147.0%	94 120.5%	385 152.8%

Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 18

Q18. Is English your first language?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes No SIGMA

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
ıl	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
	912 90.9%	-	912 90.9%	369 87.4%	402 93.3%	141 94.0%	480 91.6%	432 90.2%	58 87.9%	144 91.1%	654 90.7%	536 89.2%	376 93.5%	310 88.1%	406 90.8%	194 96.0%	150 93.8%	762 90.4%	64 72.7%	306 92.2%	49 94.2%	169 92.9%	73 93.6%	235 93.3%
	91 9.1%	-	91 9.1%	53 12.6%	29 6.7%	9 6.0%	44 8.4%	47 9.8%	8 12.1%	14 8.9%	67 9.3%	65 10.8%	26 6.5%	42 11.9%	41 9.2%	8 4.0%	10 6.3%	81 9.6%	24 27.3%	26 7.8%	3 5.8%	13 7.1%	5 6.4%	17 6.7%
	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 19

Q19. Were you born in the UK?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes No

SIGMA

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	nember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
al	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
	890 88.7%	-	890 88.7%	363 86.0%	392 91.0%	135 90.0%	470 89.7%	420 87.7%	58 87.9%	142 89.9%	638 88.5%	521 86.7%	369 91.8%	307 87.2%	392 87.7%	189 93.6%	149 93.1%	741 87.9%	62 70.5%	297 89.5%	49 94.2%	168 92.3%	71 91.0%	227 90.1%
	113 11.3%	-	113 11.3%	59 14.0%	39 9.0%	15 10.0%	54 10.3%	59 12.3%	8 12.1%	16 10.1%	83 11.5%	80 13.3%	33 8.2%	45 12.8%	55 12.3%	13 6.4%	11 6.9%	102 12.1%	26 29.5%	35 10.5%	3 5.8%	14 7.7%	7 9.0%	25 9.9%
	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 20

Q20. When did you move to the UK?

Base: Total Answering

Age of youngest child Total Gender Age **Employment status** Hourly wage Private/Public sector Union member Region6 Less than Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ Part-time Full-time £6.31 £6.32-£7.44 Private Public No children Under 18 Yes ondon South Wales Midlands Scotland North £6.31 18+ No 15 81 13 103 35 Unweighted Total 114 114 59 40 55 59 8 16 84 33 45 55 11 26 3 14 26 1961 0.9% 0.9% 6.7% 1.8% 1.2% 1.2% 2.2% 1.0% 2.9% 1966 1.8% 1.8% 2.5% 6.7% 1.8% 15.4% 1.9% 7.7% 1968 0.9% 0.9% 1.8% 3.0% 7.7% 6.7% 1.2% 1.0% 3.8% 1969 0.9% 0.9% 2.5% 1.8% 1.2% 1.2% 1.0% 3.8% 1971 0.9% 0.9% 2.5% 1.7% 3.0% 1.8% 1.0% 3.8% 1974 2.6% 1.8% 2.2% 15.4% 7.1% 2.6% 2.5% 13.3% 3 4% 2 4% 2.5% 3.0% 2 9% 2 9% 3.8% 2 2 1978 2 1.8% 1.8% 2.5% 6.7% 1.8% 1.7% 12.5% 1.2% 2.5% 2.2% 7.7% 9.1% 1.0% 3.8% 2.9% 1980 1.8% 1.8% 1.7% 2.5% 3.6% 12.5% 1.2% 3.0% 2.2% 1.8% 1.9% 3.8% 2.9% 1982 0.9% 0.9% 6.7% 1.8% 6.3% 1.2% 7.7% 1.0% 3.8% 1983 0.9% 0.9% 1.7% 1.7% 1.2% 1.2% 1.8% 1.0% 3.8% 1984 0.9% 0.9% 1.7% 1.7% 1.2% 1.2% 2.2% 2.9% 9 1% 1988 0.9% 0.9% 2.5% 1.8% 1.2% 1.2% 1.8% 9.1% 3.8% 2 1990 3 2 2 2.6% 2.6% 1.7% 5.0% 1.8% 3.4% 2.5% 3.0% 2.2% 1.8% 7.7% 9.1% 1.9% 2.9% 7.1% 14.3% 2.4% 1993 0.9% 0.9% 2.5% 1.8% 12.5% 1 2% 1.8% 1.0% 2.9% 1994 0.9% 0.9% 1.7% 1.7% 1.2% 3.0% 2.2% 9.1% 2.9% 1995 2 2 2 2 2 1.8% 1.8% 1.7% 1.8% 1.7% 2.5% 2.2% 1.9% 6.7% 1.2% 7.7% 5.7% 1996 0.9% 0.9% 2.5% 1 7% 1 2% 1.0% 2 9% 1 2% 1.8% 2 1997 2 2 1.8% 1.8% 1.7% 2.5% 3.4% 2.4% 2.5% 2.2% 1.8% 1.9% 2.9% 1998 2 1.8% 1.8% 1.7% 2.5% 1.8% 1.7% 2 4% 1 2% 3.0% 2.2% 1.8% 1.9% 3.8% 2.9% 1999

1.2%

1.2%

2.2%

1.7%

6.7%

Prepared by Survation

0.9%

0.9%

Survation.

2.9%

1.0%

Page 2

Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 20

Q20. When did you move to the UK?

Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of y	oungest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reç	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	114	-	114	59	40	15	55	59	8	16	84	81	33	45	55	13	11	103	26	35	3	14	7	26
2000	3 2.6%	-	3 2.6%	1 1.7%	1 2.5%	1 6.7%	1 1.8%	2 3.4%	-	-	3 3.6%	1 1.2%	2 6.1%	3 6.7%	-	-	-	3 2.9%	1 3.8%	1 2.9%	-	1 7.1%	-	-
2002	2 1.8%	-	2 1.8%	-	2 5.0%	-	2 3.6%		-	-	1 1.2%	1 1.2%	1 3.0%	- -	2 3.6%	-	-	2 1.9%	1 3.8%	-	-	-	-	1 3.8%
2003	3 2.6%	-	3 2.6%	1 1.7%	2 5.0%	-	1 1.8%	2 3.4%	-	1 6.3%	2 2.4%	3 3.7%	-	- -	3 5.5%	-	-	3 2.9%	-	2 5.7%	-	-	-	1 3.8%
2004	9 7.9%	-	9 7.9%	2 3.4%	6 15.0%	1 6.7%	5 9.1%	4 6.8%	-	3 18.8%	6 7.1%	6 7.4%	3 9.1%	1 2.2%	6 10.9%	2 15.4%	-	9 8.7%	2 7.7%	-	1 33.3%	-	1 14.3%	4 15.4%
2005	6 5.3%	-	6 5.3%	5 8.5%	1 2.5%	-	3 5.5%	3 5.1%	-	1 6.3%	5 6.0%	1 1.2%	5 15.2%	2 4.4%	4 7.3%	-	-	6 5.8%	1 3.8%	2 5.7%	1 33.3%	-	1 14.3%	1 3.8%
2006	6 5.3%	-	6 5.3%	5 8.5%	1 2.5%	-	2 3.6%	4 6.8%	1 12.5%	-	5 6.0%	4 4.9%	2 6.1%	3 6.7%	3 5.5%	-	1 9.1%	5 4.9%	2 7.7%	1 2.9%	-	1 7.1%	-	2 7.7%
2007	8 7.0%	-	8 7.0%	6 10.2%	2 5.0%	-	4 7.3%	4 6.8%	2 25.0%	-	6 7.1%	5 6.2%	3 9.1%	2 4.4%	6 10.9%	-	1 9.1%	7 6.8%	3 11.5%	1 2.9%	-	-	-	4 15.4%
2008	7 6.1%	-	7 6.1%	6 10.2%	-	1 6.7%	3 5.5%	4 6.8%	1 12.5%	1 6.3%	5 6.0%	5 6.2%	2 6.1%	2 4.4%	4 7.3%	1 7.7%	3 27.3%	4 3.9%	-	1 2.9%	1 33.3%	1 7.1%	-	4 15.4%
2009	8 7.0%	-	8 7.0%	3 5.1%	5 12.5%	-	4 7.3%	4 6.8%	-	-	8 9.5%	8 9.9%	-	1 2.2%	7 12.7%	-	-	8 7.8%	1 3.8%	4 11.4%	-	1 7.1%	-	1 3.8%
2010	5 4.4%	-	5 4.4%	2 3.4%	2 5.0%	1 6.7%	2 3.6%	3 5.1%	-	-	5 6.0%	3 3.7%	2 6.1%	1 2.2%	4 7.3%	-	-	5 4.9%	2 7.7%	-	-	2 14.3%	1 14.3%	-
2011	7 6.1%	-	7 6.1%	5 8.5%	2 5.0%	-	2 3.6%	5 8.5%	-	2 12.5%	4 4.8%	5 6.2%	2 6.1%	4 8.9%	3 5.5%	-	-	7 6.8%	-	3 8.6%	-	3 21.4%	1 14.3%	-
2012	7 6.1%	-	7 6.1%	7 11.9%	-	-	3 5.5%	4 6.8%	1 12.5%	3 18.8%	3 3.6%	6 7.4%	1 3.0%	5 11.1%	2 3.6%	-	-	7 6.8%	-	2 5.7%	-	3 21.4%	1 14.3%	1 3.8%
2013	7 6.1%	-	7 6.1%	5 8.5%	2 5.0%	-	4 7.3%	3 5.1%	-	2 12.5%	5 6.0%	6 7.4%	1 3.0%	5 11.1%	2 3.6%	-	1 9.1%	6 5.8%	5 19.2%	2 5.7%	-	-	-	-
2014	4 3.5%	-	4 3.5%	3 5.1%	1 2.5%	-	3 5.5%	1 1.7%	1 12.5%	-	3 3.6%	4 4.9%	-	4 8.9%	-	-	-	4 3.9%	1 3.8%	2 5.7%	-	-	1 14.3%	-
Before 1960	2 1.8%	-	2 1.8%	-	-	2 13.3%	2 3.6%		-	-	2 2.4%	2 2.5%	-	1 2.2%	-	1 7.7%	-	2 1.9%	1 3.8%	-	-	-	-	1 3.8%
SIGMA	114 100.0%	-	114 100.0%	59 100.0%	40 100.0%	15 100.0%	55 100.0%	59 100.0%	8 100.0%	16 100.0%	84 100.0%	81 100.0%	33 100.0%	45 100.0%	55 100.0%	13 100.0%	11 100.0%	103 100.0%	26 100.0%	35 100.0%	3 100.0%	14 100.0%	7 100.0%	26 100.0%

Table 21

Q21. I would describe my level of pay as:

Base: All Respondents

Total Gender Private/Public sector Region6 Age **Employment status** Hourly wage Age of youngest child Union member Less than Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ Part-time Full-time £6.31 £6.31 £6.32-£7.44 Private Public No children Under 18 18+ Yes ondon South Wales | Midlands | Scotland North No 1003 1003 422 431 150 66 158 721 601 402 352 447 202 160 843 88 332 52 182 78 252 Unweighted Total 524 479 Very good 40 21 10 45 23 10 61 16 41 11 48 20 10 10 6.1% 6.1% 9.7% 3.7% 2.7% 3.8% 8.6% 1.5% 7.0% 6.7% 6.7% 5.2% 2.8% 10.1% 2.5% 14.4% 4.5% 11.4% 6.0% 5.8% 5.5% 9.0% 4.0% Good 303 303 167 106 148 155 171 132 119 140 244 99 16 30.2% 39.6% 24.6% 20.0% 28.2% 32.4% 24.2% 19.6% 28.5% 32.8% 33.8% 31.3% 21.8% 36.9% 25.0% 29.8% 30.8% 30.8% 24.4% 34.1% Neither good nor 329 329 113 163 145 24 37 189 112 139 77 285 23 116 17 32 53 184 239 140 61 75 32.8% 26.8% 37.8% 35.3% 35.1% 30.3% 23.4% 31.4% 34.8% 31.1% 38.1% 27.5% 34.9% 32.7% 33.5% 41.0% 29.8% poor 32.8% 36.4% 33.1% 31.8% 33.8% 26.1% 254 254 83 119 52 142 63 165 164 91 105 58 26 228 28 77 16 47 15 Poor 112 14 90 64 25.3% 25.3% 19.7% 27.6% 34.7% 27.1% 23.4% 21.2% 39.9% 22.9% 27.3% 22.4% 25.9% 23.5% 28.7% 16.3% 27.0% 31.8% 23.2% 30.8% 25.8% 19.2% 25.4% 56 Very poor 27 26 11 37 19 20 18 48 20 17 5.6% 5.6% 4.3% 6.3% 7.3% 5.7% 5.4% 16.7% 10.1% 3.9% 6.2% 4.7% 5.7% 4.0% 8.9% 5.0% 5.7% 5.7% 6.0% 4.4% 6.4% 6.7% 447 SIGMA 1003 1003 422 431 150 524 479 66 158 721 601 402 352 202 160 843 88 332 52 182 78 252 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 22

Q22. Compared to 5 years ago, I feel that my pay is:

Base : Total Answering

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	ourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	lic sector	Age of	youngest o	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	718	-	718	137	431	150	409	309	45	104	523	426	292	189	326	202	101	617	51	235	45	126	63	185
Much better	26 3.6%	-	26 3.6%	11 8.0%	14 3.2%	1 0.7%	11 2.7%	15 4.9%	2 4.4%	5 4.8%	19 3.6%	15 3.5%	11 3.8%	6 3.2%	17 5.2%	3 1.5%	7 6.9%	19 3.1%	1 2.0%	10 4.3%	-	3 2.4%	3 4.8%	8 4.3%
Slightly better	208 29.0%	-	208 29.0%	45 32.8%	125 29.0%	38 25.3%	112 27.4%	96 31.1%	6 13.3%	19 18.3%	171 32.7%	124 29.1%	84 28.8%	41 21.7%	103 31.6%	64 31.7%	30 29.7%	178 28.8%	12 23.5%	70 29.8%	15 33.3%	30 23.8%	19 30.2%	60 32.4%
Not changed	264 36.8%	-	264 36.8%	52 38.0%	156 36.2%	56 37.3%	158 38.6%	106 34.3%	20 44.4%	43 41.3%	180 34.4%	160 37.6%	104 35.6%	69 36.5%	122 37.4%	72 35.6%	29 28.7%	235 38.1%	20 39.2%	82 34.9%	18 40.0%	42 33.3%	23 36.5%	75 40.5%
Slightly worse	122 17.0%	-	122 17.0%	20 14.6%	77 17.9%	25 16.7%	67 16.4%	55 17.8%	8 17.8%	20 19.2%	84 16.1%	64 15.0%	58 19.9%	39 20.6%	53 16.3%	30 14.9%	16 15.8%	106 17.2%	10 19.6%	41 17.4%	6 13.3%	32 25.4%	8 12.7%	21 11.4%
Much worse	86 12.0%	-	86 12.0%	9 6.6%	48 11.1%	29 19.3%	50 12.2%	36 11.7%	6 13.3%	15 14.4%	62 11.9%	55 12.9%	31 10.6%	29 15.3%	25 7.7%	32 15.8%	18 17.8%	68 11.0%	7 13.7%	28 11.9%	4 8.9%	18 14.3%	10 15.9%	17 9.2%
Not applicable	12 1.7%	-	12 1.7%	-	11 2.6%	1 0.7%	11 2.7%	1 0.3%	3 6.7%	2 1.9%	7 1.3%	8 1.9%	4 1.4%	5 2.6%	6 1.8%	1 0.5%	1 1.0%	11 1.8%	1 2.0%	4 1.7%	2 4.4%	1 0.8%	-	4 2.2%
SIGMA	718 100.0%	-	718 100.0%	137 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	409 100.0%	309 100.0%	45 100.0%	104 100.0%	523 100.0%	426 100.0%	292 100.0%	189 100.0%	326 100.0%	202 100.0%	101 100.0%	617 100.0%	51 100.0%	235 100.0%	45 100.0%	126 100.0%	63 100.0%	185 100.0%



Women on Low Pay Poll

Q23. Compared to 10 years ago, I feel that my pay is:

Base : Total Answering

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	ion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	581	-	581	-	431	150	359	222	40	86	419	347	234	145	233	202	78	503	36	196	35	100	48	155
Much better	43 7.4%	-	43 7.4%	-	34 7.9%	9 6.0%	19 5.3%	24 10.8%	4 10.0%	3 3.5%	34 8.1%	20 5.8%	23 9.8%	10 6.9%	19 8.2%	14 6.9%	10 12.8%	33 6.6%	1 2.8%	12 6.1%	2 5.7%	8 8.0%	5 10.4%	13 8.4%
Slightly better	164 28.2%	-	164 28.2%	-	127 29.5%	37 24.7%	99 27.6%	65 29.3%	5 12.5%	18 20.9%	130 31.0%	96 27.7%	68 29.1%	37 25.5%	71 30.5%	56 27.7%	23 29.5%	141 28.0%	9 25.0%	55 28.1%	12 34.3%	22 22.0%	15 31.3%	49 31.6%
Not changed	102 17.6%	-	102 17.6%	-	77 17.9%	25 16.7%	69 19.2%	33 14.9%	10 25.0%	16 18.6%	68 16.2%	72 20.7%	30 12.8%	25 17.2%	36 15.5%	41 20.3%	9 11.5%	93 18.5%	7 19.4%	39 19.9%	6 17.1%	14 14.0%	6 12.5%	29 18.7%
Slightly worse	126 21.7%	-	126 21.7%	-	95 22.0%	31 20.7%	80 22.3%	46 20.7%	6 15.0%	24 27.9%	90 21.5%	68 19.6%	58 24.8%	28 19.3%	58 24.9%	39 19.3%	11 14.1%	115 22.9%	6 16.7%	46 23.5%	5 14.3%	23 23.0%	13 27.1%	29 18.7%
Much worse	124 21.3%	-	124 21.3%	-	82 19.0%	42 28.0%	75 20.9%	49 22.1%	15 37.5%	18 20.9%	83 19.8%	76 21.9%	48 20.5%	37 25.5%	42 18.0%	45 22.3%	24 30.8%	100 19.9%	10 27.8%	39 19.9%	7 20.0%	31 31.0%	9 18.8%	27 17.4%
Not applicable	22 3.8%	-	22 3.8%	-	16 3.7%	6 4.0%	17 4.7%	5 2.3%	-	7 8.1%	14 3.3%	15 4.3%	7 3.0%	8 5.5%	7 3.0%	7 3.5%	1 1.3%	21 4.2%	3 8.3%	5 2.6%	3 8.6%	2 2.0%	-	8 5.2%
SIGMA	581 100.0%	-	581 100.0%	- -	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	359 100.0%	222 100.0%	40 100.0%	86 100.0%	419 100.0%	347 100.0%	234 100.0%	145 100.0%	233 100.0%	202 100.0%	78 100.0%	503 100.0%	36 100.0%	196 100.0%	35 100.0%	100 100.0%	48 100.0%	155 100.0%



Table 24
Q24. Compared to 5 years ago, I feel that my conditions (e.g. sick pay, pension contribution, redundancy) are:
Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	718	-	718	137	431	150	409	309	45	104	523	426	292	189	326	202	101	617	51	235	45	126	63	185
Much better	30 4.2%	-	30 4.2%	10 7.3%	19 4.4%	1 0.7%	8 2.0%	22 7.1%	1 2.2%	3 2.9%	26 5.0%	15 3.5%	15 5.1%	5 2.6%	21 6.4%	4 2.0%	11 10.9%	19 3.1%	2 3.9%	11 4.7%	4 8.9%	4 3.2%	2 3.2%	6 3.2%
Slightly better	107 14.9%	-	107 14.9%	23 16.8%	68 15.8%	16 10.7%	58 14.2%	49 15.9%	5 11.1%	13 12.5%	85 16.3%	63 14.8%	44 15.1%	25 13.2%	53 16.3%	29 14.4%	16 15.8%	91 14.7%	9 17.6%	33 14.0%	10 22.2%	11 8.7%	9 14.3%	33 17.8%
Not changed	313 43.6%	-	313 43.6%	58 42.3%	181 42.0%	74 49.3%	182 44.5%	131 42.4%	16 35.6%	38 36.5%	235 44.9%	190 44.6%	123 42.1%	78 41.3%	140 42.9%	94 46.5%	41 40.6%	272 44.1%	16 31.4%	108 46.0%	16 35.6%	59 46.8%	26 41.3%	85 45.9%
Slightly worse	138 19.2%	-	138 19.2%	31 22.6%	82 19.0%	25 16.7%	80 19.6%	58 18.8%	8 17.8%	24 23.1%	99 18.9%	74 17.4%	64 21.9%	38 20.1%	64 19.6%	36 17.8%	20 19.8%	118 19.1%	13 25.5%	43 18.3%	6 13.3%	25 19.8%	13 20.6%	34 18.4%
Much worse	86 12.0%	-	86 12.0%	9 6.6%	54 12.5%	23 15.3%	46 11.2%	40 12.9%	8 17.8%	21 20.2%	49 9.4%	54 12.7%	32 11.0%	30 15.9%	30 9.2%	26 12.9%	10 9.9%	76 12.3%	8 15.7%	24 10.2%	5 11.1%	20 15.9%	12 19.0%	15 8.1%
Not applicable	44 6.1%	-	44 6.1%	6 4.4%	27 6.3%	11 7.3%	35 8.6%	9 2.9%	7 15.6%	5 4.8%	29 5.5%	30 7.0%	14 4.8%	13 6.9%	18 5.5%	13 6.4%	3 3.0%	41 6.6%	3 5.9%	16 6.8%	4 8.9%	7 5.6%	1 1.6%	12 6.5%
SIGMA	718 100.0%	-	718 100.0%	137 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	409 100.0%	309 100.0%	45 100.0%	104 100.0%	523 100.0%	426 100.0%	292 100.0%	189 100.0%	326 100.0%	202 100.0%	101 100.0%	617 100.0%	51 100.0%	235 100.0%	45 100.0%	126 100.0%	63 100.0%	185 100.0%

Table 25
Q25. Compared to 10 years ago, I feel that my conditions (e.g. sick pay, pension contribution, redundancy) are:
Base : Total Answering

	Total	Total Gender		Age			Employme	ent status	Hourly wage			Private/Public sector		Age of youngest child			Union m	ember	Region6						
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North	
Unweighted Total	581	-	581	-	431	150	359	222	40	86	419	347	234	145	233	202	78	503	36	196	35	100	48	155	
Much better	32 5.5%	-	32 5.5%	-	26 6.0%	6 4.0%	16 4.5%	16 7.2%	2 5.0%	3 3.5%	27 6.4%	18 5.2%	14 6.0%	8 5.5%	16 6.9%	8 4.0%	10 12.8%	22 4.4%	1 2.8%	9 4.6%	3 8.6%	2 2.0%	7 14.6%	8 5.2%	
Slightly better	88 15.1%	-	88 15.1%	-	75 17.4%	13 8.7%	55 15.3%	33 14.9%	2 5.0%	9 10.5%	72 17.2%	45 13.0%	43 18.4%	21 14.5%	39 16.7%	27 13.4%	10 12.8%	78 15.5%	5 13.9%	29 14.8%	5 14.3%	14 14.0%	6 12.5%	27 17.4%	
Not changed	214 36.8%	-	214 36.8%	-	149 34.6%	65 43.3%	130 36.2%	84 37.8%	12 30.0%	31 36.0%	155 37.0%	131 37.8%	83 35.5%	54 37.2%	77 33.0%	83 41.1%	32 41.0%	182 36.2%	10 27.8%	80 40.8%	15 42.9%	34 34.0%	15 31.3%	59 38.1%	
Slightly worse	95 16.4%	-	95 16.4%	-	71 16.5%	24 16.0%	62 17.3%	33 14.9%	6 15.0%	15 17.4%	71 16.9%	52 15.0%	43 18.4%	21 14.5%	41 17.6%	33 16.3%	10 12.8%	85 16.9%	7 19.4%	29 14.8%	1 2.9%	21 21.0%	8 16.7%	26 16.8%	
Much worse	107 18.4%	-	107 18.4%	-	78 18.1%	29 19.3%	61 17.0%	46 20.7%	11 27.5%	20 23.3%	68 16.2%	70 20.2%	37 15.8%	29 20.0%	45 19.3%	33 16.3%	13 16.7%	94 18.7%	9 25.0%	36 18.4%	6 17.1%	20 20.0%	12 25.0%	22 14.2%	
Not applicable	45 7.7%	-	45 7.7%	-	32 7.4%	13 8.7%	35 9.7%	10 4.5%	7 17.5%	8 9.3%	26 6.2%	31 8.9%	14 6.0%	12 8.3%	15 6.4%	18 8.9%	3 3.8%	42 8.3%	4 11.1%	13 6.6%	5 14.3%	9 9.0%	-	13 8.4%	
SIGMA	581 100.0%	-	581 100.0%	-	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	359 100.0%	222 100.0%	40 100.0%	86 100.0%	419 100.0%	347 100.0%	234 100.0%	145 100.0%	233 100.0%	202 100.0%	78 100.0%	503 100.0%	36 100.0%	196 100.0%	35 100.0%	100 100.0%	48 100.0%	155 100.0%	



Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 26

Q26. I feel that my pay reflects the value of the work I do

Base: All Respondents

Total Gender Private/Public sector Age Employment status Hourly wage Age of youngest child Union member Region6 Less than Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ Part-time Full-time £6.31 £6.31 £6.32-£7.44 Private Public No children Under 18 18+ Yes ondon South Wales Midlands Scotland North No Unweighted Total 1003 1003 422 431 150 524 479 66 158 721 601 402 352 447 202 160 843 88 332 52 182 78 252 Strongly agree 62 43 17 47 40 22 18 40 17 38 11 12 20 6.2% 6.2% 10.2% 3.9% 1.3% 4.6% 7.9% 3.0% 7.0% 6.5% 6.7% 5.5% 5.1% 8.9% 1.5% 13.1% 4.9% 9.1% 5.1% 1.9% 6.6% 3.8% 7.9% Agree 239 239 128 112 179 149 112 197 93 10 23.8% 30.3% 19.7% 24.2% 23.4% 28.8% 16.5% 24.8% 24.8% 22.4% 25.9% 25.1% 17.8% 26.3% 23.4% 27.3% 28.0% 19.2% 19.2% 23.1% 21.4% Neither agree nor 235 93 109 101 19 174 138 97 83 103 49 34 16 85 14 43 16 60 235 33 134 28 201 23.4% 22.0% 25.3% 22.0% 28.8% 17.7% 24.1% 24.1% 23.6% 24.3% 21.3% 18.2% 25.6% 26.9% 23.6% 20.5% 23.8% disagree 23.4% 25.6% 21.1% 23.0% 23.0% 23.8% 330 330 116 156 58 175 155 67 188 142 115 140 74 45 285 29 87 21 69 27 87 Disagree 14 228 32.9% 32.9% 27.5% 36.2% 38.7% 33.4% 32.4% 21.2% 42.4% 31.6% 31.3% 35.3% 32.7% 31.3% 36.6% 28.1% 33.8% 33.0% 26.2% 40.4% 37.9% 34.6% 34.5% Strongly disagree 137 137 64 31 73 93 86 45 52 119 50 23 31 13.7% 13.7% 10.0% 14.8% 20.7% 12.2% 15.2% 18.2% 16.5% 12.9% 14.3% 12.7% 12.8% 11.6% 19.8% 11.3% 14.1% 12.5% 15.1% 11.5% 12.6% 17.9% 12.3% SIGMA 1003 1003 422 431 150 524 479 66 158 721 601 402 352 447 202 160 843 88 332 52 182 78 252 100.0%

Table 27

Q27. There are opportunities for me to progress at work

Base: All Respondents

Total Private/Public sector Region6 Gender Age Employment status Hourly wage Age of youngest child Union member Less than Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ Part-time Full-time £6.31 £6.31 £6.32-£7.44 Private Public No children Under 18 18+ Yes ondon South Wales | Midlands | Scotland North No Unweighted Total 1003 1003 422 431 150 524 479 66 158 721 601 402 352 447 202 160 843 88 332 52 182 78 252 Strongly agree 66 71 52 42 36 47 2 22 61 16 16 30 9.4% 9.4% 15.6% 5.1% 4.0% 6.3% 12.7% 6.1% 10.1% 9.8% 8.7% 10.4% 10.2% 10.5% 5.0% 19.4% 7.5% 9.1% 9.3% 3.8% 8.8% 6.4% 11.9% Agree 292 292 162 104 160 171 106 146 237 102 16 38.4% 24.1% 25.2% 33.4% 28.8% 24.1% 31.1% 28.5% 30.1% 30.1% 32.7% 19.8% 34.4% 31.8% 30.7% 30.8% 33.0% 21.8% 24.6% Neither agree nor 260 95 121 107 16 182 163 97 85 116 59 30 25 12 42 22 260 44 153 230 91 66 25.9% 22.5% 29.3% 24.2% 27.8% 25.2% 27.1% 24.1% 24.1% 26.0% 29.2% 18.8% 28.4% 27.4% 23.1% 23.1% 28.2% disagree 25.9% 28.1% 29.2% 22.3% 27.3% 26.2% 256 256 70 136 50 145 17 35 182 144 112 91 103 62 34 222 79 14 53 20 65 Disagree 111 19 25.5% 25.5% 16.6% 31.6% 33.3% 27.7% 23.2% 25.8% 22.2% 25.2% 24.0% 27.9% 25.9% 23.0% 30.7% 21.3% 26.3% 21.6% 23.8% 26.9% 29.1% 25.6% 25.8% Strongly disagree 101 101 48 24 40 10 25 62 71 30 35 31 10 91 29 14 29 10.1% 10.1% 6.9% 11.1% 16.0% 11.6% 8.4% 15.2% 15.8% 8.6% 11.8% 7.5% 9.7% 7.8% 15.3% 6.3% 10.8% 9.1% 8.7% 15.4% 6.0% 17.9% 11.5% 447 SIGMA 1003 1003 422 431 150 524 479 66 158 721 601 402 352 202 160 843 88 332 52 182 78 252 100.0%

Table 28 Q28. What is the main reason for this lack of opportunities for you? Base : Total Answering

Total Gender Age Employment status Hourly wage Private/Public sector Age of youngest child Union member Region6 Less than Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ Part-time Full-time £6.31 £6.32-£7.44 Private Public No children Under 18 London Wales Midlands Scotland North £6.31 18+ Yes No South 358 74 27 245 93 45 22 Unweighted Total 358 100 184 152 60 216 142 125 138 313 28 108 64 34 206 94 English language difficulties 0.8% 0.8% 1.0% 1.1% 0.5% 1.3% 1.2% 1.4% 0.8% 0.7% 2.2% 0.6% 7.1% 1.6% Caring for children 26 7.3% 7.0% 10.3% 10.7% 2.6% 11.1% 5.0% 7.3% 7.9% 6.3% 18.8% 7.7% 10.7% 6.5% 4.5% 12.5% 2.9% 6.4% Caring for elderly 3 2.0% 3.7% 3.3% 2 2% 1.6% 5.9% relatives 2.0% 1.0% 2 7% 1.4% 1.9% 2.0% 1.6% 1.4% 2.8% 3.2% 1.4% 1.1% 3 7% 3 2 2 2 Caring for someone 6 4 2 2 3 2 3 6 3 with a disability 1.7% 1.7% 1.0% 1.6% 2.7% 1.9% 1.3% 7.4% 1.7% 1.2% 0.9% 2.8% 2.4% 1.4% 1.1% 1.9% 1.9% 2.9% 3.2% Caring for someone with a chronic 1.1% 1.1% 1.6% 1.4% 1.0% 1.3% 1.6% 0.9% 1.4% 1.6% 2.2% 2.2% 1.0% 3.1% 1.1% illness Confidence issues 18 9 6 9 5 2 18 3 16 11 8 5 14 3 3 5.0% 5.0% 9.0% 3.3% 4.1% 4.4% 5.9% 3.7% 1.7% 6.5% 5.1% 4.9% 6.4% 3.6% 5.4% 8.9% 4.5% 10.7% 3.7% 9.1% 1.6% 11.8% 3.2% 37 No appropriate jobs 233 233 56 119 58 131 102 17 158 142 91 75 81 76 30 203 17 75 17 39 19 62 available 65.1% 65.1% 56.0% 64.7% 78.4% 63.6% 67.1% 63.0% 61.7% 64.5% 65.7% 64.1% 60.0% 58.7% 81.7% 66.7% 64.9% 60.7% 69.4% 77.3% 60.9% 55.9% 66.0% Discrimination 8 6.0% 4.5% 4.7% 3.1% 3.19 1.6% 2.7% 2.4% 3.9% 8.3% 2.4% 3.7% 2.1% 3.2% 3.6% 2.2% 8.9% 2.2% 3.6% 2.9% 3.2% Lack of needed 10 20 skills / training 5.9% 5.9% 10.0% 4.9% 2.7% 4.9% 7.2% 3.7% 8.3% 5.7% 6.0% 5.6% 6.4% 7.2% 3.2% 2.2% 6.4% 3.6% 7.4% 4.7% 2.9% 8.5% 29 29 15 18 19 15 20 27 9.0% 8.2% 6.8% 8.7% 7.2% 7.4% 10.0% 7.8% 6.9% 9.9% 16.0% 4.3% 3.2% 4.4% 8.6% 3.6% 7.4% 4.5% 9.4% 14.7% 8.5% 8.1% 8.1%

Survation.

SIGMA

358

100.0%

358

100.0%

100

100.0%

184

100.0%

74

100.0%

206

100.0%

152

100.0%

27

100.0%

60

100.0%

245

100.0%

216

100.0%

142

100.0%

125

100.0%

138

100.0%

93

100.0%

45

100.0%

313

100.0%

28

100.0%

108

100.0%

22

100.0%

64

100.0%

34

100.0%

94

100.0%

Women on Low Pay Poll

Q29. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total I feel overqualified and over-skilled for my job I feel underqualified and under-skilled for my I feel I have about the right level of qualifications and skills for my job SIGMA

	Total	Gender			Age		Employm	ent status	Hourly wage			Private/Public sector		Age of youngest child			Union m	ember	Region6						
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North	
I	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252	
d or	369 36.8%	-	369 36.8%	156 37.0%	164 38.1%	49 32.7%	192 36.6%	177 37.0%	25 37.9%	55 34.8%	266 36.9%	230 38.3%	139 34.6%	143 40.6%	162 36.2%	64 31.7%	54 33.8%	315 37.4%	30 34.1%	127 38.3%	22 42.3%	58 31.9%	35 44.9%	86 34.1%	
d ny	61 6.1%	-	61 6.1%	31 7.3%	24 5.6%	6 4.0%	27 5.2%	34 7.1%	4 6.1%	8 5.1%	48 6.7%	34 5.7%	27 6.7%	21 6.0%	31 6.9%	9 4.5%	19 11.9%	42 5.0%	9 10.2%	17 5.1%	2 3.8%	13 7.1%	4 5.1%	15 6.0%	
t	573 57.1%	-	573 57.1%	235 55.7%	243 56.4%	95 63.3%	305 58.2%	268 55.9%	37 56.1%	95 60.1%	407 56.4%	337 56.1%	236 58.7%	188 53.4%	254 56.8%	129 63.9%	87 54.4%	486 57.7%	49 55.7%	188 56.6%	28 53.8%	111 61.0%	39 50.0%	151 59.9%	
	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%	



Women on Low Pay Poll

Q30. What is the main reason for you being in a job where you feel overqualified? Base: Total Answering

Total Gender Age Employment status Private/Public sector Age of youngest child Union member Region6 Hourly wage

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		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	370	-	370	156	165	49	193	177	25	55	267	231	139	143	162	64	54	316	30	127	22	58	35	87
English language difficulties	4 1.1%	-	4 1.1%	1 0.6%	3 1.8%	-	2 1.0%	2 1.1%	-	1 1.8%	2 0.7%	3 1.3%	1 0.7%	1 0.7%	2 1.2%	1 1.6%	-	4 1.3%	-	-	-	2 3.4%	-	2 2.3%
Caring for children	60 16.2%	-	60 16.2%	23 14.7%	36 21.8%	1 2.0%	42 21.8%	18 10.2%	3 12.0%	6 10.9%	47 17.6%	34 14.7%	26 18.7%	-	58 35.8%	2 3.1%	8 14.8%	52 16.5%	5 16.7%	22 17.3%	3 13.6%	8 13.8%	6 17.1%	15 17.2%
Caring for elderly relatives	9 2.4%	-	9 2.4%	2 1.3%	5 3.0%	2 4.1%	6 3.1%	3 1.7%	-	2 3.6%	7 2.6%	4 1.7%	5 3.6%	1 0.7%	6 3.7%	2 3.1%	4 7.4%	5 1.6%	1 3.3%	7 5.5%	-	1 1.7%	-	-
Caring for someone with a disability	10 2.7%	-	10 2.7%	5 3.2%	3 1.8%	2 4.1%	6 3.1%	4 2.3%	1 4.0%	-	9 3.4%	6 2.6%	4 2.9%	4 2.8%	4 2.5%	2 3.1%	3 5.6%	7 2.2%	-	4 3.1%	-	1 1.7%	2 5.7%	3 3.4%
Caring for someone with a chronic illness	8 2.2%	-	8 2.2%	5 3.2%	3 1.8%	-	4 2.1%	4 2.3%	-	1 1.8%	7 2.6%	4 1.7%	4 2.9%	2 1.4%	4 2.5%	2 3.1%	3 5.6%	5 1.6%	-	2 1.6%	-	-	1 2.9%	4 4.6%
Confidence issues	22 5.9%	-	22 5.9%	11 7.1%	9 5.5%	2 4.1%	8 4.1%	14 7.9%	2 8.0%	-	18 6.7%	18 7.8%	4 2.9%	15 10.5%	4 2.5%	3 4.7%	3 5.6%	19 6.0%	1 3.3%	9 7.1%	2 9.1%	1 1.7%	3 8.6%	4 4.6%
No more appropriate jobs available	151 40.8%	-	151 40.8%	61 39.1%	66 40.0%	24 49.0%	72 37.3%	79 44.6%	11 44.0%	27 49.1%	102 38.2%	97 42.0%	54 38.8%	66 46.2%	53 32.7%	31 48.4%	21 38.9%	130 41.1%	15 50.0%	41 32.3%	11 50.0%	26 44.8%	16 45.7%	36 41.4%
Discrimination	7 1.9%	-	7 1.9%	3 1.9%	3 1.8%	1 2.0%	1 0.5%	6 3.4%	-	2 3.6%	5 1.9%	3 1.3%	4 2.9%	3 2.1%	3 1.9%	1 1.6%	1 1.9%	6 1.9%	2 6.7%	-	2 9.1%	1 1.7%	-	1 1.1%
Lack of needed skills / training	19 5.1%	-	19 5.1%	9 5.8%	9 5.5%	1 2.0%	8 4.1%	11 6.2%	-	3 5.5%	15 5.6%	11 4.8%	8 5.8%	5 3.5%	12 7.4%	2 3.1%	3 5.6%	16 5.1%	-	9 7.1%	1 4.5%	3 5.2%	3 8.6%	3 3.4%
I enjoy my job and do not wish to move to a new job	43 11.6%	-	43 11.6%	18 11.5%	19 11.5%	6 12.2%	20 10.4%	23 13.0%	3 12.0%	6 10.9%	32 12.0%	22 9.5%	21 15.1%	23 16.1%	13 8.0%	7 10.9%	6 11.1%	37 11.7%	2 6.7%	18 14.2%	1 4.5%	7 12.1%	2 5.7%	13 14.9%
Other	37 10.0%	-	37 10.0%	18 11.5%	9 5.5%	10 20.4%	24 12.4%	13 7.3%	5 20.0%	7 12.7%	23 8.6%	29 12.6%	8 5.8%	23 16.1%	3 1.9%	11 17.2%	2 3.7%	35 11.1%	4 13.3%	15 11.8%	2 9.1%	8 13.8%	2 5.7%	6 6.9%
SIGMA	370 100.0%	-	370 100.0%	156 100.0%	165 100.0%	49 100.0%	193 100.0%	177 100.0%	25 100.0%	55 100.0%	267 100.0%	231 100.0%	139 100.0%	143 100.0%	162 100.0%	64 100.0%	54 100.0%	316 100.0%	30 100.0%	127 100.0%	22 100.0%	58 100.0%	35 100.0%	87 100.0%

7 Jun 2014

Women on Low Pay Poll

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I believe that my job will still exist in two years".

Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Strongly agree	322 32.1%	-	322 32.1%	152 36.0%	129 29.9%	41 27.3%	158 30.2%	164 34.2%	23 34.8%	50 31.6%	240 33.3%	183 30.4%	139 34.6%	101 28.7%	152 34.0%	68 33.7%	55 34.4%	267 31.7%	27 30.7%	111 33.4%	12 23.1%	58 31.9%	25 32.1%	84 33.3%
Agree	409 40.8%	-	409 40.8%	181 42.9%	167 38.7%	61 40.7%	207 39.5%	202 42.2%	28 42.4%	57 36.1%	298 41.3%	265 44.1%	144 35.8%	147 41.8%	184 41.2%	77 38.1%	69 43.1%	340 40.3%	41 46.6%	136 41.0%	18 34.6%	72 39.6%	30 38.5%	102 40.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	204 20.3%	-	204 20.3%	68 16.1%	103 23.9%	33 22.0%	117 22.3%	87 18.2%	11 16.7%	39 24.7%	137 19.0%	108 18.0%	96 23.9%	77 21.9%	84 18.8%	43 21.3%	28 17.5%	176 20.9%	15 17.0%	67 20.2%	17 32.7%	41 22.5%	16 20.5%	45 17.9%
Disagree	48 4.8%	-	48 4.8%	14 3.3%	23 5.3%	11 7.3%	30 5.7%	18 3.8%	2 3.0%	5 3.2%	36 5.0%	29 4.8%	19 4.7%	21 6.0%	18 4.0%	9 4.5%	5 3.1%	43 5.1%	3 3.4%	15 4.5%	3 5.8%	9 4.9%	5 6.4%	13 5.2%
Strongly disagree	20 2.0%	-	20 2.0%	7 1.7%	9 2.1%	4 2.7%	12 2.3%	8 1.7%	2 3.0%	7 4.4%	10 1.4%	16 2.7%	4 1.0%	6 1.7%	9 2.0%	5 2.5%	3 1.9%	17 2.0%	2 2.3%	3 0.9%	2 3.8%	2 1.1%	2 2.6%	8 3.2%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Q33. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If I were not given my rights at work, I feel I could do something about it". Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Req	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Strongly agree	136 13.6%	-	136 13.6%	63 14.9%	59 13.7%	14 9.3%	58 11.1%	78 16.3%	8 12.1%	25 15.8%	96 13.3%	80 13.3%	56 13.9%	41 11.6%	67 15.0%	27 13.4%	36 22.5%	100 11.9%	9 10.2%	34 10.2%	5 9.6%	28 15.4%	13 16.7%	41 16.3%
Agree	389 38.8%	-	389 38.8%	179 42.4%	152 35.3%	58 38.7%	206 39.3%	183 38.2%	18 27.3%	63 39.9%	290 40.2%	224 37.3%	165 41.0%	144 40.9%	166 37.1%	79 39.1%	62 38.8%	327 38.8%	34 38.6%	134 40.4%	19 36.5%	67 36.8%	29 37.2%	99 39.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	329 32.8%	-	329 32.8%	118 28.0%	155 36.0%	56 37.3%	188 35.9%	141 29.4%	24 36.4%	54 34.2%	228 31.6%	195 32.4%	134 33.3%	105 29.8%	149 33.3%	74 36.6%	43 26.9%	286 33.9%	31 35.2%	125 37.7%	15 28.8%	59 32.4%	18 23.1%	78 31.0%
Disagree	122 12.2%	-	122 12.2%	50 11.8%	52 12.1%	20 13.3%	59 11.3%	63 13.2%	11 16.7%	10 6.3%	93 12.9%	81 13.5%	41 10.2%	53 15.1%	52 11.6%	17 8.4%	14 8.8%	108 12.8%	11 12.5%	35 10.5%	10 19.2%	24 13.2%	12 15.4%	29 11.5%
Strongly disagree	27 2.7%	-	27 2.7%	12 2.8%	13 3.0%	2 1.3%	13 2.5%	14 2.9%	5 7.6%	6 3.8%	14 1.9%	21 3.5%	6 1.5%	9 2.6%	13 2.9%	5 2.5%	5 3.1%	22 2.6%	3 3.4%	4 1.2%	3 5.8%	4 2.2%	6 7.7%	5 2.0%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 33 Q34. Which resources do you feel would support you if you were not given your rights? Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	526	-	526	242	212	72	265	261	26	88	387	305	221	185	233	106	98	428	43	168	24	95	42	141
Colleagues	238 45.2%	-	238 45.2%	113 46.7%	88 41.5%	37 51.4%	125 47.2%	113 43.3%	13 50.0%	37 42.0%	178 46.0%	132 43.3%	106 48.0%	87 47.0%	100 42.9%	51 48.1%	40 40.8%	198 46.3%	16 37.2%	76 45.2%	14 58.3%	33 34.7%	21 50.0%	71 50.4%
A Union	158 30.0%	-	158 30.0%	82 33.9%	60 28.3%	16 22.2%	65 24.5%	93 35.6%	6 23.1%	21 23.9%	125 32.3%	78 25.6%	80 36.2%	57 30.8%	77 33.0%	24 22.6%	71 72.4%	87 20.3%	15 34.9%	48 28.6%	4 16.7%	28 29.5%	12 28.6%	45 31.9%
A Helpline	138 26.2%	-	138 26.2%	72 29.8%	46 21.7%	20 27.8%	73 27.5%	65 24.9%	5 19.2%	25 28.4%	107 27.6%	90 29.5%	48 21.7%	63 34.1%	42 18.0%	32 30.2%	20 20.4%	118 27.6%	11 25.6%	42 25.0%	5 20.8%	29 30.5%	10 23.8%	36 25.5%
Family and friends	212 40.3%	-	212 40.3%	114 47.1%	72 34.0%	26 36.1%	115 43.4%	97 37.2%	14 53.8%	36 40.9%	156 40.3%	126 41.3%	86 38.9%	84 45.4%	94 40.3%	33 31.1%	37 37.8%	175 40.9%	17 39.5%	72 42.9%	10 41.7%	42 44.2%	14 33.3%	51 36.2%
An internal arbitration / support service provided by your employer	154 29.3%	-	154 29.3%	62 25.6%	63 29.7%	29 40.3%	73 27.5%	81 31.0%	5 19.2%	21 23.9%	123 31.8%	94 30.8%	60 27.1%	50 27.0%	63 27.0%	40 37.7%	24 24.5%	130 30.4%	11 25.6%	50 29.8%	7 29.2%	26 27.4%	13 31.0%	45 31.9%
None of the above	19 3.6%	-	19 3.6%	10 4.1%	8 3.8%	1 1.4%	12 4.5%	7 2.7%	3 11.5%	5 5.7%	8 2.1%	14 4.6%	5 2.3%	6 3.2%	8 3.4%	5 4.7%	1 1.0%	18 4.2%	1 2.3%	7 4.2%	-	3 3.2%	-	8 5.7%
SIGMA	919 174.7%		919 174.7%	453 187.2%	337 159.0%	129 179.2%	463 174.7%	456 174.7%	46 176.9%	145 164.8%	697 180.1%	534 175.1%	385 174.2%	347 187.6%	384 164.8%	185 174.5%	193 196.9%	726 169.6%	71 165.1%	295 175.6%	40 166.7%	161 169.5%	70 166.7%	256 181.6%

Survation.

Table 34
Q35. To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following statement?
"I would feel secure in my job, even if I spoke out about pay and conditions".
Base: All Respondents

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Strongly agree	95 9.5%	-	95 9.5%	56 13.3%	35 8.1%	4 2.7%	41 7.8%	54 11.3%	3 4.5%	17 10.8%	69 9.6%	55 9.2%	40 10.0%	25 7.1%	55 12.3%	14 6.9%	23 14.4%	72 8.5%	5 5.7%	28 8.4%	6 11.5%	21 11.5%	9 11.5%	24 9.5%
Agree	360 35.9%	-	360 35.9%	159 37.7%	145 33.6%	56 37.3%	185 35.3%	175 36.5%	23 34.8%	44 27.8%	276 38.3%	210 34.9%	150 37.3%	126 35.8%	167 37.4%	67 33.2%	60 37.5%	300 35.6%	37 42.0%	117 35.2%	14 26.9%	73 40.1%	25 32.1%	86 34.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	319 31.8%	-	319 31.8%	114 27.0%	148 34.3%	57 38.0%	179 34.2%	140 29.2%	23 34.8%	58 36.7%	216 30.0%	183 30.4%	136 33.8%	111 31.5%	127 28.4%	81 40.1%	44 27.5%	275 32.6%	24 27.3%	123 37.0%	15 28.8%	46 25.3%	25 32.1%	82 32.5%
Disagree	176 17.5%	-	176 17.5%	72 17.1%	77 17.9%	27 18.0%	98 18.7%	78 16.3%	11 16.7%	30 19.0%	124 17.2%	111 18.5%	65 16.2%	69 19.6%	77 17.2%	29 14.4%	25 15.6%	151 17.9%	18 20.5%	53 16.0%	11 21.2%	32 17.6%	12 15.4%	46 18.3%
Strongly disagree	53 5.3%	-	53 5.3%	21 5.0%	26 6.0%	6 4.0%	21 4.0%	32 6.7%	6 9.1%	9 5.7%	36 5.0%	42 7.0%	11 2.7%	21 6.0%	21 4.7%	11 5.4%	8 5.0%	45 5.3%	4 4.5%	11 3.3%	6 11.5%	10 5.5%	7 9.0%	14 5.6%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 35

Q36. The last time I felt unwell to a point where I didn't feel I could work. I...

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total
Took a day of sick
leave
Went to work anyway
I don't recall
feeling unwell to
the point where I
didn't feel
SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	F	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	nember			Reg	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
397 39.6%	-	397 39.6%	179 42.4%	162 37.6%	56 37.3%	205 39.1%	192 40.1%	23 34.8%	63 39.9%	287 39.8%	243 40.4%	154 38.3%	149 42.3%	169 37.8%	77 38.1%	66 41.3%	331 39.3%	29 33.0%	141 42.5%	19 36.5%	76 41.8%	28 35.9%	95 37.7%
427 42.6%	-	427 42.6%	178 42.2%	188 43.6%	61 40.7%	208 39.7%	219 45.7%	26 39.4%	58 36.7%	323 44.8%	247 41.1%	180 44.8%	142 40.3%	205 45.9%	80 39.6%	80 50.0%	347 41.2%	41 46.6%	132 39.8%	19 36.5%	79 43.4%	34 43.6%	114 45.2%
179 17.8%	-	179 17.8%	65 15.4%	81 18.8%	33 22.0%	111 21.2%	68 14.2%	17 25.8%	37 23.4%	111 15.4%	111 18.5%	68 16.9%	61 17.3%	73 16.3%	45 22.3%	14 8.8%	165 19.6%	18 20.5%	59 17.8%	14 26.9%	27 14.8%	16 20.5%	43 17.1%
1003	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 36

Q37. What was your reason for going into work on this occasion?

Base : Total Answering

Unweighted Total
Have run out of sick
leave
Worried about losing
job
Worried about what
boss will think/do
Didn't want to let
people/organisation
down
Other
SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	H	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Re	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
428	-	428	178	189	61	209	219	26	58	324	248	180	142	205	80	80	348	41	132	19	79	34	115
12 2.8%	-	12 2.8%	6 3.4%	5 2.6%	1 1.6%	4 1.9%	8 3.7%	-	1 1.7%	10 3.1%	10 4.0%	2 1.1%	3 2.1%	9 4.4%	-	7 8.8%	5 1.4%	3 7.3%	2 1.5%	-	2 2.5%	1 2.9%	4 3.5%
53 12.4%	-	53 12.4%	26 14.6%	22 11.6%	5 8.2%	26 12.4%	27 12.3%	4 15.4%	11 19.0%	38 11.7%	34 13.7%	19 10.6%	13 9.2%	35 17.1%	5 6.3%	11 13.8%	42 12.1%	7 17.1%	8 6.1%	4 21.1%	7 8.9%	5 14.7%	21 18.3%
63 14.7%	-	63 14.7%	38 21.3%	23 12.2%	2 3.3%	22 10.5%	41 18.7%	3 11.5%	8 13.8%	51 15.7%	38 15.3%	25 13.9%	17 12.0%	38 18.5%	8 10.0%	16 20.0%	47 13.5%	11 26.8%	21 15.9%	1 5.3%	14 17.7%	4 11.8%	12 10.4%
244 57.0%	-	244 57.0%	92 51.7%	108 57.1%	44 72.1%	129 61.7%	115 52.5%	16 61.5%	33 56.9%	180 55.6%	132 53.2%	112 62.2%	85 59.9%	106 51.7%	53 66.3%	41 51.3%	203 58.3%	15 36.6%	80 60.6%	12 63.2%	50 63.3%	20 58.8%	62 53.9%
56 13.1%	-	56 13.1%	16 9.0%	31 16.4%	9 14.8%	28 13.4%	28 12.8%	3 11.5%	5 8.6%	45 13.9%	34 13.7%	22 12.2%	24 16.9%	17 8.3%	14 17.5%	5 6.3%	51 14.7%	5 12.2%	21 15.9%	2 10.5%	6 7.6%	4 11.8%	16 13.9%
428 100.0%	-	428 100.0%	178 100.0%	189 100.0%	61 100.0%	209 100.0%	219 100.0%	26 100.0%	58 100.0%	324 100.0%	248 100.0%	180 100.0%	142 100.0%	205 100.0%	80 100.0%	80 100.0%	348 100.0%	41 100.0%	132 100.0%	19 100.0%	79 100.0%	34 100.0%	115 100.0%



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Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 37

Q38. In your current workplace, have you ever

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total
Felt bullied by
colleagues
Felt bullied by more
senior staff
Never felt bullied
SIGMA

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	F	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
	133 13.3%	-	133 13.3%	77 18.2%	44 10.2%	12 8.0%	52 9.9%	81 16.9%	4 6.1%	17 10.8%	107 14.8%	89 14.8%	44 10.9%	51 14.5%	70 15.7%	11 5.4%	39 24.4%	94 11.2%	19 21.6%	35 10.5%	7 13.5%	20 11.0%	10 12.8%	40 15.9%
re	199 19.8%	-	199 19.8%	94 22.3%	81 18.8%	24 16.0%	83 15.8%	116 24.2%	12 18.2%	30 19.0%	147 20.4%	120 20.0%	79 19.7%	64 18.2%	94 21.0%	40 19.8%	50 31.3%	149 17.7%	20 22.7%	56 16.9%	12 23.1%	29 15.9%	22 28.2%	53 21.0%
	714 71.2%	-	714 71.2%	273 64.7%	323 74.9%	118 78.7%	405 77.3%	309 64.5%	52 78.8%	117 74.1%	500 69.3%	419 69.7%	295 73.4%	256 72.7%	304 68.0%	154 76.2%	84 52.5%	630 74.7%	54 61.4%	250 75.3%	35 67.3%	140 76.9%	52 66.7%	172 68.3%
	1046 104.3%	-	1046 104.3%	444 105.2%	448 103.9%	154 102.7%	540 103.1%	506 105.6%	68 103.0%	164 103.8%	754 104.6%	628 104.5%	418 104.0%	371 105.4%	468 104.7%	205 101.5%	173 108.1%	873 103.6%	93 105.7%	341 102.7%	54 103.8%	189 103.8%	84 107.7%	265 105.2%



Table 38
Q39. After returning from maternity leave, was the role you

Q39. After returning from maternity leave, was the role you were given: Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest ch	nild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	194	-	194	148	46	-	91	103	4	33	152	112	82	-	194	-	40	154	24	58	10	36	8	54
The same	160 82.5%	-	160 82.5%	121 81.8%	39 84.8%	-	78 85.7%	82 79.6%	4 100.0%	30 90.9%	122 80.3%	91 81.3%	69 84.1%	-	160 82.5%	-	26 65.0%	134 87.0%	20 83.3%	50 86.2%	8 80.0%	30 83.3%	5 62.5%	44 81.5%
More senior	14 7.2%	-	14 7.2%	12 8.1%	2 4.3%	-	3 3.3%	11 10.7%	-	2 6.1%	12 7.9%	11 9.8%	3 3.7%	-	14 7.2%	-	9 22.5%	5 3.2%	2 8.3%	6 10.3%	1 10.0%	1 2.8%	-	4 7.4%
Less senior	20 10.3%	-	20 10.3%	15 10.1%	5 10.9%	-	10 11.0%	10 9.7%	-	1 3.0%	18 11.8%	10 8.9%	10 12.2%	-	20 10.3%	-	5 12.5%	15 9.7%	2 8.3%	2 3.4%	1 10.0%	5 13.9%	3 37.5%	6 11.1%
SIGMA	194 100.0%	-	194 100.0%	148 100.0%	46 100.0%	-	91 100.0%	103 100.0%	4 100.0%	33 100.0%	152 100.0%	112 100.0%	82 100.0%	- -	194 100.0%	-	40 100.0%	154 100.0%	24 100.0%	58 100.0%	10 100.0%	36 100.0%	8 100.0%	54 100.0%



Table 39

Q40. Why was your new role less senior? Base: Respondents offered Less senior role

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	20	-	20	15	5	-	10	10	-	1	18	10	10	-	20	-	5	15	2	2	1	5	3	6
Previous role not available part time	5 25.0%	-	5 25.0%	3 20.0%	2 40.0%	-	3 30.0%	2 20.0%	-	-	5 27.8%	4 40.0%	1 10.0%	-	5 25.0%	-	2 40.0%	3 20.0%	1 50.0%	-	-	1 20.0%	1 33.3%	2 33.3%
Hours not as suitable	5 25.0%	-	5 25.0%	4 26.7%	1 20.0%	-	3 30.0%	2 20.0%	-	-	4 22.2%	1 10.0%	4 40.0%	-	5 25.0%	-	1 20.0%	4 26.7%	-	1 50.0%	-	2 40.0%	-	2 33.3%
Role was made redundant	2 10.0%	-	2 10.0%	2 13.3%	-	-	-	2 20.0%	-	-	2 11.1%	2 20.0%	-	-	2 10.0%	-	1 20.0%	1 6.7%	1 50.0%	-	-	-	1 33.3%	-
My employer gave my previous job to someone else against my	6 30.0%	-	6 30.0%	5 33.3%	1 20.0%	-	2 20.0%	4 40.0%	-	-	6 33.3%	3 30.0%	3 30.0%	-	6 30.0%	-	1 20.0%	5 33.3%	-	-	1 100.0%	2 40.0%	1 33.3%	2 33.3%
Other	2 10.0%	-	2 10.0%	1 6.7%	1 20.0%	-	2 20.0%	-	-	1 100.0%	1 5.6%	-	2 20.0%	-	2 10.0%	-	-	2 13.3%	-	1 50.0%	-	-	-	-
SIGMA	20 100.0%	-	20 100.0%	15 100.0%	5 100.0%	-	10 100.0%	10 100.0%	-	1 100.0%	18 100.0%	10	10 100.0%	-	20 100.0%	-	5 100.0%	15 100.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	1 100.0%	5 100.0%	3 100.0%	6 100.0%



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Q41. After returning from maternity leave, do you feel your opportunities for promotion are: Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	194	-	194	148	46	-	91	103	4	33	152	112	82	-	194	-	40	154	24	58	10	36	8	54
Better	16 8.2%	-	16 8.2%	13 8.8%	3 6.5%	-	7 7.7%	9 8.7%	-	3 9.1%	13 8.6%	11 9.8%	5 6.1%	-	16 8.2%	-	5 12.5%	11 7.1%	3 12.5%	6 10.3%	-	1 2.8%	1 12.5%	5 9.3%
The same	133 68.6%	-	133 68.6%	103 69.6%	30 65.2%	-	61 67.0%	72 69.9%	3 75.0%	26 78.8%	100 65.8%	73 65.2%	60 73.2%	-	133 68.6%	-	28 70.0%	105 68.2%	18 75.0%	43 74.1%	9 90.0%	21 58.3%	2 25.0%	37 68.5%
Worse	45 23.2%	-	45 23.2%	32 21.6%	13 28.3%	-	23 25.3%	22 21.4%	1 25.0%	4 12.1%	39 25.7%	28 25.0%	17 20.7%	-	45 23.2%	-	7 17.5%	38 24.7%	3 12.5%	9 15.5%	1 10.0%	14 38.9%	5 62.5%	12 22.2%
SIGMA	194 100.0%	-	194 100.0%	148 100.0%	46 100.0%	-	91 100.0%	103 100.0%	4 100.0%	33 100.0%	152 100.0%	112 100.0%	82 100.0%	-	194 100.0%	-	40 100.0%	154 100.0%	24 100.0%	58 100.0%	10 100.0%	36 100.0%	8 100.0%	54 100.0%



Q42. What do you feel is the primary reason for this?

Base: Respondents feeling their opportunities for promotion are Worse

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest o	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	45	-	45	32	13	-	23	22	1	4	39	28	17	-	45	-	7	38	3	9	1	14	5	12
Need to be full-time to progress	24 53.3%	-	24 53.3%	17 53.1%	7 53.8%	-	14 60.9%	10 45.5%	-	3 75.0%	20 51.3%	13 46.4%	11 64.7%	-	24 53.3%	-	5 71.4%	19 50.0%	1 33.3%	4 44.4%	-	10 71.4%	2 40.0%	6 50.0%
Senior staff don't think I am interested because of child	10 22.2%	-	10 22.2%	8 25.0%	2 15.4%	-	5 21.7%	5 22.7%	-	-	10 25.6%	8 28.6%	2 11.8%	-	10 22.2%	-	1 14.3%	9 23.7%	-	3 33.3%	1 100.0%	1 7.1%	1 20.0%	4 33.3%
Senior staff do not believe I am capable now that I have children	10 22.2%	-	10 22.2%	6 18.8%	4 30.8%	-	3 13.0%	7 31.8%	1 100.0%	-	9 23.1%	7 25.0%	3 17.6%		10 22.2%	-	1 14.3%	9 23.7%	2 66.7%	2 22.2%	-	3 21.4%	1 20.0%	2 16.7%
Other	1 2.2%	-	1 2.2%	1 3.1%	-	-	1 4.3%	-	-	1 25.0%	-	-	1 5.9%	-	1 2.2%	-	-	1 2.6%	-	-	-	-	1 20.0%	-
SIGMA	45 100.0%	-	45 100.0%	32 100.0%	13 100.0%	-	23 100.0%	22 100.0%	1 100.0%	4 100.0%	39 100.0%	28 100.0%	17 100.0%	-	45 100.0%	-	7 100.0%	38 100.0%	3 100.0%	9 100.0%	1 100.0%	14 100.0%	5 100.0%	12 100.0%



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Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 42

Q43. Have you asked for flexible working?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes No

SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Re	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
319	-	319	160	131	28	167	152	20	50	238	180	139	80	200	37	67	252	40	99	16	48	28	82
31.8%		31.8%	37.9%	30.4%	18.7%	31.9%	31.7%	30.3%	31.6%	33.0%	30.0%	34.6%	22.7%	44.7%	18.3%	41.9%	29.9%	45.5%	29.8%	30.8%	26.4%	35.9%	32.5%
684	-	684	262	300	122	357	327	46	108	483	421	263	272	247	165	93	591	48	233	36	134	50	170
68.2%		68.2%	62.1%	69.6%	81.3%	68.1%	68.3%	69.7%	68.4%	67.0%	70.0%	65.4%	77.3%	55.3%	81.7%	58.1%	70.1%	54.5%	70.2%	69.2%	73.6%	64.1%	67.5%
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
100.0%		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



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Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 43

Q44. Was your request approved?

Base : Respondents who asked for flexible working

Unweighted Total Yes

SIGMA

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	F	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
al	319	-	319	160	131	28	167	152	20	50	238	180	139	80	200	37	67	252	40	99	16	48	28	82
	260 81.5%	-	260 81.5%	127 79.4%	110 84.0%	23 82.1%	142 85.0%	118 77.6%	18 90.0%	42 84.0%	189 79.4%	148 82.2%	112 80.6%	69 86.3%	158 79.0%	32 86.5%	54 80.6%	206 81.7%	32 80.0%	85 85.9%	14 87.5%	39 81.3%	21 75.0%	65 79.3%
	59 18.5%	-	59 18.5%	33 20.6%	21 16.0%	5 17.9%	25 15.0%	34 22.4%	2 10.0%	8 16.0%	49 20.6%	32 17.8%	27 19.4%	11 13.8%	42 21.0%	5 13.5%	13 19.4%	46 18.3%	8 20.0%	14 14.1%	2 12.5%	9 18.8%	7 25.0%	17 20.7%
	319 100.0%		319 100.0%	160 100.0%	131 100.0%	28 100.0%	167 100.0%	152 100.0%	20 100.0%	50 100.0%	238 100.0%	180 100.0%	139 100.0%	80 100.0%	200 100.0%	37 100.0%	67 100.0%	252 100.0%	40 100.0%	99 100.0%	16 100.0%	48 100.0%	28 100.0%	82 100.0%



Q45. After requesting flexible working, did you feel senior staff:

Base: Respondents who asked for flexible working

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	F	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	oungest cl	hild	Union m	nember			Reç	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	319	-	319	160	131	28	167	152	20	50	238	180	139	80	200	37	67	252	40	99	16	48	28	82
Treated you the same	222 69.6%	-	222 69.6%	101 63.1%	97 74.0%	24 85.7%	129 77.2%	93 61.2%	16 80.0%	33 66.0%	164 68.9%	128 71.1%	94 67.6%	61 76.3%	127 63.5%	34 91.9%	28 41.8%	194 77.0%	25 62.5%	72 72.7%	12 75.0%	32 66.7%	19 67.9%	58 70.7%
Treated you more positively	42 13.2%	-	42 13.2%	28 17.5%	12 9.2%	2 7.1%	18 10.8%	24 15.8%	3 15.0%	9 18.0%	28 11.8%	22 12.2%	20 14.4%	11 13.8%	29 14.5%	2 5.4%	19 28.4%	23 9.1%	5 12.5%	16 16.2%	1 6.3%	6 12.5%	5 17.9%	9 11.0%
Treated you less positively	55 17.2%	-	55 17.2%	31 19.4%	22 16.8%	2 7.1%	20 12.0%	35 23.0%	1 5.0%	8 16.0%	46 19.3%	30 16.7%	25 18.0%	8 10.0%	44 22.0%	1 2.7%	20 29.9%	35 13.9%	10 25.0%	11 11.1%	3 18.8%	10 20.8%	4 14.3%	15 18.3%
SIGMA	319 100.0%	-	319 100.0%	160 100.0%	131 100.0%	28 100.0%	167 100.0%	152 100.0%	20 100.0%	50 100.0%	238 100.0%	180 100.0%	139 100.0%	80 100.0%	200 100.0%	37 100.0%	67 100.0%	252 100.0%	40 100.0%	99 100.0%	16 100.0%	48 100.0%	28 100.0%	82 100.0%



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Table 45

Q46. A "zero hours" contract requires the worker to be available for work whenever required by the employer, even when there is no guarantee that any work will be provided to them Are you currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes

SIGMA

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Put	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
al	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
	139 13.9%	-	139 13.9%	75 17.8%	43 10.0%	21 14.0%	73 13.9%	66 13.8%	10 15.2%	26 16.5%	99 13.7%	83 13.8%	56 13.9%	50 14.2%	68 15.2%	21 10.4%	26 16.3%	113 13.4%	28 31.8%	46 13.9%	4 7.7%	25 13.7%	11 14.1%	24 9.5%
	864 86.1%	-	864 86.1%	347 82.2%	388 90.0%	129 86.0%	451 86.1%	413 86.2%	56 84.8%	132 83.5%	622 86.3%	518 86.2%	346 86.1%	302 85.8%	379 84.8%	181 89.6%	134 83.8%	730 86.6%	60 68.2%	286 86.1%	48 92.3%	157 86.3%	67 85.9%	228 90.5%
	1003 100.0%	-	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



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Table 46 Q47. Which of these best describes your situation:

Base: Respondents currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract

Unweighted Total
I wanted a zerohours contract
A zero-hours
contract was the
only work I could
find
I felt pressure from
the company to
accept a zero-hours
contract
I was under pressure
from the Job Centre
to take employment
Other

SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pub	lic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	nember			Reg	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
139	-	139	75	43	21	73	66	10	26	99	83	56	50	68	21	26	113	28	46	4	25	11	24
34 24.5%	-	34 24.5%	20 26.7%	9 20.9%	5 23.8%	18 24.7%	16 24.2%	2 20.0%	3 11.5%	27 27.3%	22 26.5%	12 21.4%	13 26.0%	17 25.0%	4 19.0%	9 34.6%	25 22.1%	6 21.4%	12 26.1%	2 50.0%	7 28.0%	4 36.4%	3 12.5%
55 39.6%	-	55 39.6%	24 32.0%	22 51.2%	9 42.9%	34 46.6%	21 31.8%	3 30.0%	10 38.5%	40 40.4%	33 39.8%	22 39.3%	21 42.0%	25 36.8%	9 42.9%	6 23.1%	49 43.4%	9 32.1%	17 37.0%	1 25.0%	12 48.0%	3 27.3%	12 50.0%
24 17.3%		24 17.3%	19 25.3%	2 4.7%	3 14.3%	7 9.6%	17 25.8%	-	8 30.8%	16 16.2%	13 15.7%	11 19.6%	7 14.0%	16 23.5%	1 4.8%	9 34.6%	15 13.3%	7 25.0%	9 19.6%	-	3 12.0%	1 9.1%	4 16.7%
11 7.9%	-	11 7.9%	6 8.0%	5 11.6%	-	5 6.8%	6 9.1%	1 10.0%	3 11.5%	7 7.1%	8 9.6%	3 5.4%	2 4.0%	7 10.3%	2 9.5%	2 7.7%	9 8.0%	4 14.3%	-	1 25.0%	1 4.0%	1 9.1%	4 16.7%
15 10.8%	-	15 10.8%	6 8.0%	5 11.6%	4 19.0%	9 12.3%	6 9.1%	4 40.0%	2 7.7%	9 9.1%	7 8.4%	8 14.3%	7 14.0%	3 4.4%	5 23.8%	-	15 13.3%	2 7.1%	8 17.4%	-	2 8.0%	2 18.2%	1 4.2%
139 100.0%	-	139 100.0%	75 100.0%	43 100.0%	21 100.0%	73 100.0%	66 100.0%	10 100.0%	26 100.0%	99 100.0%	83 100.0%	56 100.0%	50 100.0%	68 100.0%	21 100.0%	26 100.0%	113 100.0%	28 100.0%	46 100.0%	4 100.0%	25 100.0%	11 100.0%	24 100.0%



Table 47
Q48. In a typical week, the number of shifts/hours I get is:
Base : Respondents currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest o	hild	Union m	ember			Reç	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	139	-	139	75	43	21	73	66	10	26	99	83	56	50	68	21	26	113	28	46	4	25	11	24
A lot more than I want	10 7.2%	-	10 7.2%	9 12.0%	-	1 4.8%	2 2.7%	8 12.1%	-	2 7.7%	8 8.1%	6 7.2%	4 7.1%	3 6.0%	7 10.3%	-	7 26.9%	3 2.7%	5 17.9%	3 6.5%	-	1 4.0%	-	1 4.2%
More than I want	18 12.9%	-	18 12.9%	11 14.7%	6 14.0%	1 4.8%	1 1.4%	17 25.8%	1 10.0%	2 7.7%	13 13.1%	13 15.7%	5 8.9%	4 8.0%	13 19.1%	1 4.8%	8 30.8%	10 8.8%	3 10.7%	5 10.9%	-	3 12.0%	2 18.2%	5 20.8%
About right	72 51.8%	-	72 51.8%	39 52.0%	21 48.8%	12 57.1%	40 54.8%	32 48.5%	6 60.0%	14 53.8%	51 51.5%	36 43.4%	36 64.3%	26 52.0%	31 45.6%	15 71.4%	10 38.5%	62 54.9%	8 28.6%	28 60.9%	3 75.0%	15 60.0%	6 54.5%	11 45.8%
Less than I want	29 20.9%	-	29 20.9%	12 16.0%	12 27.9%	5 23.8%	23 31.5%	6 9.1%	2 20.0%	6 23.1%	20 20.2%	19 22.9%	10 17.9%	13 26.0%	13 19.1%	3 14.3%	1 3.8%	28 24.8%	8 28.6%	9 19.6%	1 25.0%	6 24.0%	1 9.1%	4 16.7%
A lot less than I want	10 7.2%	-	10 7.2%	4 5.3%	4 9.3%	2 9.5%	7 9.6%	3 4.5%	1 10.0%	2 7.7%	7 7.1%	9 10.8%	1 1.8%	4 8.0%	4 5.9%	2 9.5%	- -	10 8.8%	4 14.3%	1 2.2%	-	-	2 18.2%	3 12.5%
SIGMA	139 100.0%	-	139 100.0%	75 100.0%	43 100.0%	21 100.0%	73 100.0%	66 100.0%	10 100.0%	26 100.0%	99 100.0%	83 100.0%	56 100.0%	50 100.0%	68 100.0%	21 100.0%	26 100.0%	113 100.0%	28 100.0%	46 100.0%	4 100.0%	25 100.0%	11 100.0%	24 100.0%



Table 48

Q49. If I refuse the offer of a shift/hours, I feel that:

Base : Respondents currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract

Unweighted Total
I will be just as
likely to be offered
another shift/hours
I will be less
likely to be offered
another shift/hours
I might not be
offered any future
work at all
SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union n	nember			Reg	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
139	-	139	75	43	21	73	66	10	26	99	83	56	50	68	21	26	113	28	46	4	25	11	24
54 38.8%	-	54 38.8%	31 41.3%	14 32.6%	9 42.9%	27 37.0%	27 40.9%	4 40.0%	9 34.6%	40 40.4%	30 36.1%	24 42.9%	17 34.0%	25 36.8%	12 57.1%	17 65.4%	37 32.7%	12 42.9%	19 41.3%	-	12 48.0%	3 27.3%	8 33.3%
62 44.6%	-	62 44.6%	33 44.0%	21 48.8%	8 38.1%	30 41.1%	32 48.5%	4 40.0%	12 46.2%	43 43.4%	37 44.6%	25 44.6%	23 46.0%	32 47.1%	7 33.3%	9 34.6%	53 46.9%	11 39.3%	23 50.0%	2 50.0%	12 48.0%	3 27.3%	10 41.7%
23 16.5%	-	23 16.5%	11 14.7%	8 18.6%	4 19.0%	16 21.9%	7 10.6%	2 20.0%	5 19.2%	16 16.2%	16 19.3%	7 12.5%	10 20.0%	11 16.2%	2 9.5%	- -	23 20.4%	5 17.9%	4 8.7%	2 50.0%	1 4.0%	5 45.5%	6 25.0%
139 100.0%	-	139 100.0%	75 100.0%	43 100.0%	21 100.0%	73 100.0%	66 100.0%	10 100.0%	26 100.0%	99 100.0%	83 100.0%	56 100.0%	50 100.0%	68 100.0%	21 100.0%	26 100.0%	113 100.0%	28 100.0%	46 100.0%	4 100.0%	25 100.0%	11 100.0%	24 100.0%



Table 49 Q50. Do you have enough money to cover your household living costs (housing, food and bills)? Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest o	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Always	268 26.7%	-	268 26.7%	102 24.2%	110 25.5%	56 37.3%	135 25.8%	133 27.8%	16 24.2%	33 20.9%	201 27.9%	166 27.6%	102 25.4%	97 27.6%	103 23.0%	67 33.2%	45 28.1%	223 26.5%	18 20.5%	94 28.3%	15 28.8%	46 25.3%	21 26.9%	68 27.0%
Most weeks	366 36.5%	-	366 36.5%	169 40.0%	155 36.0%	42 28.0%	183 34.9%	183 38.2%	20 30.3%	53 33.5%	270 37.4%	216 35.9%	150 37.3%	126 35.8%	171 38.3%	69 34.2%	70 43.8%	296 35.1%	34 38.6%	136 41.0%	19 36.5%	58 31.9%	26 33.3%	88 34.9%
Some weeks	215 21.4%	-	215 21.4%	96 22.7%	88 20.4%	31 20.7%	111 21.2%	104 21.7%	15 22.7%	37 23.4%	152 21.1%	126 21.0%	89 22.1%	77 21.9%	103 23.0%	34 16.8%	28 17.5%	187 22.2%	21 23.9%	60 18.1%	12 23.1%	44 24.2%	13 16.7%	59 23.4%
Rarely	118 11.8%	-	118 11.8%	45 10.7%	62 14.4%	11 7.3%	72 13.7%	46 9.6%	11 16.7%	29 18.4%	75 10.4%	69 11.5%	49 12.2%	36 10.2%	64 14.3%	18 8.9%	14 8.8%	104 12.3%	12 13.6%	32 9.6%	4 7.7%	27 14.8%	15 19.2%	27 10.7%
Never	36 3.6%	-	36 3.6%	10 2.4%	16 3.7%	10 6.7%	23 4.4%	13 2.7%	4 6.1%	6 3.8%	23 3.2%	24 4.0%	12 3.0%	16 4.5%	6 1.3%	14 6.9%	3 1.9%	33 3.9%	3 3.4%	10 3.0%	2 3.8%	7 3.8%	3 3.8%	10 4.0%
SIGMA	1003 100.0%	- -	1003 100.0%	422 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	524 100.0%	479 100.0%	66 100.0%	158 100.0%	721 100.0%	601 100.0%	402 100.0%	352 100.0%	447 100.0%	202 100.0%	160 100.0%	843 100.0%	88 100.0%	332 100.0%	52 100.0%	182 100.0%	78 100.0%	252 100.0%



Table 50

Q51. Compared to 5 years ago, I feel that my household is...

Base : Total Answering

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	718	-	718	137	431	150	409	309	45	104	523	426	292	189	326	202	101	617	51	235	45	126	63	185
Much better off	34 4.7%	-	34 4.7%	11 8.0%	21 4.9%	2 1.3%	12 2.9%	22 7.1%	3 6.7%	5 4.8%	25 4.8%	16 3.8%	18 6.2%	5 2.6%	23 7.1%	6 3.0%	9 8.9%	25 4.1%	3 5.9%	11 4.7%	1 2.2%	4 3.2%	3 4.8%	11 5.9%
Slightly better off	138 19.2%	-	138 19.2%	28 20.4%	82 19.0%	28 18.7%	65 15.9%	73 23.6%	5 11.1%	15 14.4%	105 20.1%	82 19.2%	56 19.2%	39 20.6%	57 17.5%	42 20.8%	17 16.8%	121 19.6%	6 11.8%	44 18.7%	10 22.2%	18 14.3%	13 20.6%	46 24.9%
Same	192 26.7%	-	192 26.7%	42 30.7%	111 25.8%	39 26.0%	111 27.1%	81 26.2%	17 37.8%	30 28.8%	131 25.0%	125 29.3%	67 22.9%	54 28.6%	88 27.0%	49 24.3%	22 21.8%	170 27.6%	16 31.4%	63 26.8%	7 15.6%	34 27.0%	16 25.4%	51 27.6%
Slightly worse off	233 32.5%	-	233 32.5%	42 30.7%	141 32.7%	50 33.3%	146 35.7%	87 28.2%	11 24.4%	31 29.8%	178 34.0%	132 31.0%	101 34.6%	59 31.2%	112 34.4%	62 30.7%	35 34.7%	198 32.1%	16 31.4%	81 34.5%	19 42.2%	44 34.9%	20 31.7%	48 25.9%
Much worse off	121 16.9%	-	121 16.9%	14 10.2%	76 17.6%	31 20.7%	75 18.3%	46 14.9%	9 20.0%	23 22.1%	84 16.1%	71 16.7%	50 17.1%	32 16.9%	46 14.1%	43 21.3%	18 17.8%	103 16.7%	10 19.6%	36 15.3%	8 17.8%	26 20.6%	11 17.5%	29 15.7%
SIGMA	718 100.0%	-	718 100.0%	137 100.0%	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	409 100.0%	309 100.0%	45 100.0%	104 100.0%	523 100.0%	426 100.0%	292 100.0%	189 100.0%	326 100.0%	202 100.0%	101 100.0%	617 100.0%	51 100.0%	235 100.0%	45 100.0%	126 100.0%	63 100.0%	185 100.0%



Q52. What is the main reason that you feel better off compared to 5 years ago?

Base: Total Answering

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	ourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest cl	nild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	174	-	174	40	104	30	78	96	8	20	132	100	74	44	80	48	27	147	10	55	11	22	16	58
Got a job/new job	19 10.9%	-	19 10.9%	6 15.0%	13 12.5%	-	9 11.5%	10 10.4%	2 25.0%	1 5.0%	14 10.6%	13 13.0%	6 8.1%	4 9.1%	10 12.5%	4 8.3%	4 14.8%	15 10.2%	2 20.0%	3 5.5%	1 9.1%	5 22.7%	2 12.5%	6 10.3%
Partner got a job/ new job	26 14.9%	-	26 14.9%	10 25.0%	15 14.4%	1 3.3%	10 12.8%	16 16.7%	-	7 35.0%	18 13.6%	16 16.0%	10 13.5%	6 13.6%	16 20.0%	4 8.3%	3 11.1%	23 15.6%	1 10.0%	7 12.7%	2 18.2%	5 22.7%	2 12.5%	9 15.5%
Pay increase	32 18.4%	-	32 18.4%	7 17.5%	18 17.3%	7 23.3%	13 16.7%	19 19.8%	2 25.0%	2 10.0%	23 17.4%	21 21.0%	11 14.9%	10 22.7%	11 13.8%	10 20.8%	6 22.2%	26 17.7%	2 20.0%	6 10.9%	3 27.3%	4 18.2%	3 18.8%	13 22.4%
More benefits	2 1.1%	-	2 1.1%	-	2 1.9%	-	1 1.3%	1 1.0%	1 12.5%	1 5.0%	-	1 1.0%	1 1.4%	1 2.3%	1 1.3%	-	-	2 1.4%	-	-	-	-	-	2 3.4%
Cheaper place to live	10 5.7%	-	10 5.7%	2 5.0%	7 6.7%	1 3.3%	2 2.6%	8 8.3%	-	1 5.0%	7 5.3%	5 5.0%	5 6.8%	5 11.4%	4 5.0%	1 2.1%	2 7.4%	8 5.4%	1 10.0%	6 10.9%	-	-	1 6.3%	2 3.4%
Have less debts	46 26.4%	-	46 26.4%	11 27.5%	28 26.9%	7 23.3%	27 34.6%	19 19.8%	1 12.5%	4 20.0%	40 30.3%	23 23.0%	23 31.1%	11 25.0%	24 30.0%	11 22.9%	4 14.8%	42 28.6%	1 10.0%	22 40.0%	2 18.2%	4 18.2%	4 25.0%	12 20.7%
Less childcare costs/caring responsibilities	13 7.5%	-	13 7.5%	2 5.0%	7 6.7%	4 13.3%	5 6.4%	8 8.3%	1 12.5%	-	11 8.3%	6 6.0%	7 9.5%	- -	9 11.3%	4 8.3%	3 11.1%	10 6.8%	1 10.0%	3 5.5%	2 18.2%	3 13.6%	1 6.3%	3 5.2%
Groceries and bills are less	8 4.6%	-	8 4.6%	1 2.5%	6 5.8%	1 3.3%	2 2.6%	6 6.3%	-	1 5.0%	7 5.3%	3 3.0%	5 6.8%	1 2.3%	3 3.8%	4 8.3%	3 11.1%	5 3.4%	-	1 1.8%	-	1 4.5%	3 18.8%	3 5.2%
Inherited / acquired money through other means	8 4.6%	-	8 4.6%	-	2 1.9%	6 20.0%	3 3.8%	5 5.2%	- -	-	6 4.5%	6 6.0%	2 2.7%	3 6.8%	1 1.3%	4 8.3%	1 3.7%	7 4.8%	1 10.0%	3 5.5%	1 9.1%	-	-	3 5.2%
Other	10 5.7%	-	10 5.7%	1 2.5%	6 5.8%	3 10.0%	6 7.7%	4 4.2%	1 12.5%	3 15.0%	6 4.5%	6 6.0%	4 5.4%	3 6.8%	1 1.3%	6 12.5%	1 3.7%	9 6.1%	1 10.0%	4 7.3%	-	-	-	5 8.6%
SIGMA	174 100.0%	-	174 100.0%	40 100.0%	104 100.0%	30 100.0%	78 100.0%	96 100.0%	8 100.0%	20 100.0%	132 100.0%	100 100.0%	74 100.0%	44 100.0%	80 100.0%	48 100.0%	27 100.0%	147 100.0%	10 100.0%	55 100.0%	11 100.0%	22 100.0%	16 100.0%	58 100.0%

Survation.

Q53. What is the main reason that you feel worse off compared to 5 years ago? Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	lic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reç	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands S	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	356	-	356	57	218	81	222	134	20	54	264	205	151	91	158	105	54	302	27	117	27	70	31	78
Lost job/got worse job	23 6.5%	-	23 6.5%	2 3.5%	12 5.5%	9 11.1%	17 7.7%	6 4.5%	2 10.0%	5 9.3%	15 5.7%	17 8.3%	6 4.0%	10 11.0%	4 2.5%	9 8.6%	4 7.4%	19 6.3%	1 3.7%	10 8.5%	1 3.7%	5 7.1%	3 9.7%	3 3.8%
Partner lost job/got worse job	20 5.6%	-	20 5.6%	2 3.5%	18 8.3%	-	13 5.9%	7 5.2%	1 5.0%	4 7.4%	15 5.7%	10 4.9%	10 6.6%	6 6.6%	11 7.0%	3 2.9%	2 3.7%	18 6.0%	2 7.4%	11 9.4%	-	2 2.9%	2 6.5%	3 3.8%
Less pay	55 15.4%	-	55 15.4%	8 14.0%	34 15.6%	13 16.0%	30 13.5%	25 18.7%	2 10.0%	8 14.8%	39 14.8%	26 12.7%	29 19.2%	19 20.9%	21 13.3%	15 14.3%	7 13.0%	48 15.9%	1 3.7%	16 13.7%	5 18.5%	15 21.4%	2 6.5%	15 19.2%
Lost benefits	25 7.0%	-	25 7.0%	2 3.5%	15 6.9%	8 9.9%	19 8.6%	6 4.5%	2 10.0%	5 9.3%	17 6.4%	13 6.3%	12 7.9%	7 7.7%	6 3.8%	12 11.4%	4 7.4%	21 7.0%	2 7.4%	7 6.0%	6 22.2%	4 5.7%	2 6.5%	3 3.8%
Higher rent	21 5.9%	-	21 5.9%	6 10.5%	14 6.4%	1 1.2%	6 2.7%	15 11.2%	1 5.0%	2 3.7%	17 6.4%	15 7.3%	6 4.0%	6 6.6%	11 7.0%	2 1.9%	5 9.3%	16 5.3%	5 18.5%	5 4.3%	2 7.4%	1 1.4%	2 6.5%	5 6.4%
Cost of mortgage	7 2.0%	-	7 2.0%	3 5.3%	3 1.4%	1 1.2%	3 1.4%	4 3.0%	1 5.0%	1 1.9%	4 1.5%	4 2.0%	3 2.0%	3 3.3%	4 2.5%	-	1 1.9%	6 2.0%	-	4 3.4%	-	1 1.4%	1 3.2%	1 1.3%
Childcare costs	7 2.0%	-	7 2.0%	5 8.8%	2 0.9%	-	5 2.3%	2 1.5%	-	1 1.9%	6 2.3%	5 2.4%	2 1.3%	-	7 4.4%	-	-	7 2.3%	-	2 1.7%	-	3 4.3%	-	2 2.6%
Caring responsibilities	6 1.7%	-	6 1.7%	- -	4 1.8%	2 2.5%	3 1.4%	3 2.2%	3 15.0%	1 1.9%	2 0.8%	4 2.0%	2 1.3%	2 2.2%	3 1.9%	1 1.0%	-	6 2.0%	1 3.7%	2 1.7%	-	-	2 6.5%	1 1.3%
Groceries and bills are more expensive	143 40.2%	-	143 40.2%	21 36.8%	90 41.3%	32 39.5%	91 41.0%	52 38.8%	7 35.0%	21 38.9%	107 40.5%	81 39.5%	62 41.1%	27 29.7%	71 44.9%	45 42.9%	24 44.4%	119 39.4%	12 44.4%	47 40.2%	7 25.9%	27 38.6%	15 48.4%	32 41.0%
Had another child	9 2.5%	-	9 2.5%	3 5.3%	6 2.8%	-	7 3.2%	2 1.5%	-	-	9 3.4%	5 2.4%	4 2.6%	-	9 5.7%	-	1 1.9%	8 2.6%	1 3.7%	1 0.9%	2 7.4%	3 4.3%	-	2 2.6%
Family breakup	9 2.5%	-	9 2.5%	1 1.8%	7 3.2%	1 1.2%	5 2.3%	4 3.0%	-	1 1.9%	8 3.0%	3 1.5%	6 4.0%	2 2.2%	4 2.5%	3 2.9%	1 1.9%	8 2.6%	-	1 0.9%	2 7.4%	3 4.3%	1 3.2%	2 2.6%
Other	31 8.7%	-	31 8.7%	4 7.0%	13 6.0%	14 17.3%	23 10.4%	8 6.0%	1 5.0%	5 9.3%	25 9.5%	22 10.7%	9 6.0%	9 9.9%	7 4.4%	15 14.3%	5 9.3%	26 8.6%	2 7.4%	11 9.4%	2 7.4%	6 8.6%	1 3.2%	9 11.5%
SIGMA	356 100.0%	-	356 100.0%	57 100.0%	218 100.0%	81 100.0%	222 100.0%	134 100.0%	20 100.0%	54 100.0%	264 100.0%	205 100.0%	151 100.0%	91 100.0%	158 100.0%	105 100.0%	54 100.0%	302 100.0%	27 100.0%	117 100.0%	27 100.0%	70 100.0%	31 100.0%	78 100.0%

Survation.

Table 53

Q54. Compared to 10 years ago, I feel that my household is \dots

Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ige	Private/Pu	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	ion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	581	-	581	-	431	150	359	222	40	86	419	347	234	145	233	202	78	503	36	196	35	100	48	155
Much better off	38 6.5%	-	38 6.5%	-	32 7.4%	6 4.0%	14 3.9%	24 10.8%	3 7.5%	4 4.7%	28 6.7%	24 6.9%	14 6.0%	9 6.2%	16 6.9%	13 6.4%	7 9.0%	31 6.2%	1 2.8%	15 7.7%	1 2.9%	4 4.0%	3 6.3%	13 8.4%
Slightly better off	102 17.6%	-	102 17.6%	-	74 17.2%	28 18.7%	60 16.7%	42 18.9%	2 5.0%	13 15.1%	76 18.1%	60 17.3%	42 17.9%	26 17.9%	35 15.0%	41 20.3%	16 20.5%	86 17.1%	5 13.9%	34 17.3%	7 20.0%	18 18.0%	9 18.8%	29 18.7%
About as well off	113 19.4%	-	113 19.4%	-	82 19.0%	31 20.7%	70 19.5%	43 19.4%	9 22.5%	22 25.6%	75 17.9%	70 20.2%	43 18.4%	33 22.8%	44 18.9%	36 17.8%	8 10.3%	105 20.9%	6 16.7%	39 19.9%	4 11.4%	21 21.0%	7 14.6%	32 20.6%
Slightly worse off	186 32.0%	-	186 32.0%	-	142 32.9%	44 29.3%	123 34.3%	63 28.4%	14 35.0%	23 26.7%	140 33.4%	104 30.0%	82 35.0%	38 26.2%	84 36.1%	63 31.2%	27 34.6%	159 31.6%	15 41.7%	61 31.1%	14 40.0%	28 28.0%	17 35.4%	47 30.3%
Much worse off	142 24.4%	-	142 24.4%	-	101 23.4%	41 27.3%	92 25.6%	50 22.5%	12 30.0%	24 27.9%	100 23.9%	89 25.6%	53 22.6%	39 26.9%	54 23.2%	49 24.3%	20 25.6%	122 24.3%	9 25.0%	47 24.0%	9 25.7%	29 29.0%	12 25.0%	34 21.9%
SIGMA	581 100.0%	-	581 100.0%	-	431 100.0%	150 100.0%	359 100.0%	222 100.0%	40 100.0%	86 100.0%	419 100.0%	347 100.0%	234 100.0%	145 100.0%	233 100.0%	202 100.0%	78 100.0%	503 100.0%	36 100.0%	196 100.0%	35 100.0%	100 100.0%	48 100.0%	155 100.0%



Q55. What is the main reason that you feel better off compared to 10 years ago? Base: Total Answering (Respondents who feel better off)

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	Н	ourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	141	-	141	-	107	34	75	66	5	17	105	85	56	35	51	54	23	118	6	49	8	22	12	43
Got a job/new job	16 11.3%	- -	16 11.3%	-	15 14.0%	1 2.9%	10 13.3%	6 9.1%	1 20.0%	1 5.9%	10 9.5%	9 10.6%	7 12.5%	6 17.1%	6 11.8%	4 7.4%	2 8.7%	14 11.9%	-	5 10.2%	-	2 9.1%	4 33.3%	5 11.6%
Partner got a job/ new job	17 12.1%	- -	17 12.1%	-	15 14.0%	2 5.9%	10 13.3%	7 10.6%	-	3 17.6%	14 13.3%	13 15.3%	4 7.1%	2 5.7%	8 15.7%	6 11.1%	2 8.7%	15 12.7%	1 16.7%	2 4.1%	1 12.5%	5 22.7%	1 8.3%	7 16.3%
Pay increase	30 21.3%	-	30 21.3%	-	22 20.6%	8 23.5%	12 16.0%	18 27.3%	1 20.0%	3 17.6%	21 20.0%	18 21.2%	12 21.4%	10 28.6%	10 19.6%	10 18.5%	5 21.7%	25 21.2%	2 33.3%	8 16.3%	2 25.0%	4 18.2%	3 25.0%	11 25.6%
More benefits	5 3.5%	- -	5 3.5%	-	4 3.7%	1 2.9%	2 2.7%	3 4.5%	-	2 11.8%	3 2.9%	3 3.5%	2 3.6%	-	4 7.8%	1 1.9%	2 8.7%	3 2.5%	1 16.7%	1 2.0%	-	-	1 8.3%	2 4.7%
Cheaper place to live	8 5.7%	-	8 5.7%	-	8 7.5%	-	4 5.3%	4 6.1%	-	1 5.9%	6 5.7%	3 3.5%	5 8.9%	3 8.6%	3 5.9%	2 3.7%	1 4.3%	7 5.9%	1 16.7%	5 10.2%	-	-	-	2 4.7%
Have less debts	33 23.4%	- -	33 23.4%	-	24 22.4%	9 26.5%	19 25.3%	14 21.2%	2 40.0%	3 17.6%	27 25.7%	20 23.5%	13 23.2%	9 25.7%	11 21.6%	13 24.1%	4 17.4%	29 24.6%	1 16.7%	16 32.7%	2 25.0%	6 27.3%	1 8.3%	6 14.0%
Less childcare costs/caring responsibilities	11 7.8%	-	11 7.8%	-	7 6.5%	4 11.8%	7 9.3%	4 6.1%	1 20.0%	1 5.9%	7 6.7%	8 9.4%	3 5.4%	1 2.9%	3 5.9%	7 13.0%	2 8.7%	9 7.6%	-	4 8.2%	1 12.5%	3 13.6%	1 8.3%	2 4.7%
Groceries and bills are less	7 5.0%	-	7 5.0%	-	5 4.7%	2 5.9%	4 5.3%	3 4.5%	-	2 11.8%	5 4.8%	2 2.4%	5 8.9%	-	2 3.9%	5 9.3%	1 4.3%	6 5.1%	-	3 6.1%	-	1 4.5%	1 8.3%	2 4.7%
Inherited / acquired money through other means	7 5.0%	- -	7 5.0%	-	3 2.8%	4 11.8%	4 5.3%	3 4.5%	-	-	6 5.7%	5 5.9%	2 3.6%	3 8.6%	2 3.9%	2 3.7%	1 4.3%	6 5.1%	-	5 10.2%	-	-	-	2 4.7%
Other	7 5.0%	-	7 5.0%	-	4 3.7%	3 8.8%	3 4.0%	4 6.1%	-	1 5.9%	6 5.7%	4 4.7%	3 5.4%	1 2.9%	2 3.9%	4 7.4%	3 13.0%	4 3.4%	-	-	2 25.0%	1 4.5%	-	4 9.3%
SIGMA	141 100.0%	-	141 100.0%	-	107 100.0%	34 100.0%	75 100.0%	66 100.0%	5 100.0%	17 100.0%	105 100.0%	85 100.0%	56 100.0%	35 100.0%	51 100.0%	54 100.0%	23 100.0%	118 100.0%	6 100.0%	49 100.0%	8 100.0%	22 100.0%	12 100.0%	43 100.0%

Survation.

Table 55
Q56. What is the main reason that you feel worse off compared to 10 years ago?
Base : Total Answering (Respondents who feel worse off)

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	nild	Union m	ember			Re	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	328	-	328	-	243	85	215	113	26	47	240	193	135	77	138	112	47	281	24	108	23	57	29	81
Lost job/got worse job	33 10.1%	-	33 10.1%	- -	22 9.1%	11 12.9%	21 9.8%	12 10.6%	3 11.5%	7 14.9%	23 9.6%	24 12.4%	9 6.7%	12 15.6%	8 5.8%	13 11.6%	8 17.0%	25 8.9%	3 12.5%	10 9.3%	2 8.7%	5 8.8%	5 17.2%	8 9.9%
Partner lost job/got worse job	18 5.5%		18 5.5%	- -	15 6.2%	3 3.5%	14 6.5%	4 3.5%	1 3.8%	-	17 7.1%	11 5.7%	7 5.2%	3 3.9%	8 5.8%	7 6.3%	4 8.5%	14 5.0%	-	6 5.6%	1 4.3%	2 3.5%	3 10.3%	6 7.4%
Less pay	48 14.6%	-	48 14.6%	- -	37 15.2%	11 12.9%	31 14.4%	17 15.0%	4 15.4%	5 10.6%	33 13.8%	27 14.0%	21 15.6%	16 20.8%	17 12.3%	15 13.4%	4 8.5%	44 15.7%	4 16.7%	15 13.9%	2 8.7%	8 14.0%	2 6.9%	16 19.8%
Lost benefits	22 6.7%	-	22 6.7%	-	16 6.6%	6 7.1%	13 6.0%	9 8.0%	3 11.5%	5 10.6%	14 5.8%	12 6.2%	10 7.4%	3 3.9%	7 5.1%	12 10.7%	3 6.4%	19 6.8%	2 8.3%	6 5.6%	4 17.4%	3 5.3%	3 10.3%	3 3.7%
Higher rent	19 5.8%	-	19 5.8%	-	18 7.4%	1 1.2%	7 3.3%	12 10.6%	1 3.8%	2 4.3%	15 6.3%	12 6.2%	7 5.2%	6 7.8%	8 5.8%	5 4.5%	3 6.4%	16 5.7%	4 16.7%	5 4.6%	1 4.3%	2 3.5%	1 3.4%	5 6.2%
Cost of mortgage	9 2.7%		9 2.7%	- -	8 3.3%	1 1.2%	6 2.8%	3 2.7%	2 7.7%	3 6.4%	3 1.3%	4 2.1%	5 3.7%	3 3.9%	5 3.6%	1 0.9%	1 2.1%	8 2.8%	-	5 4.6%	-	1 1.8%	1 3.4%	2 2.5%
Childcare costs	3 0.9%	-	3 0.9%	-	3 1.2%	-	2 0.9%	1 0.9%	-	1 2.1%	2 0.8%	3 1.6%	-	-	3 2.2%	-	-	3 1.1%	-	-	-	2 3.5%	1 3.4%	-
Caring responsibilities	6 1.8%	-	6 1.8%	- -	3 1.2%	3 3.5%	4 1.9%	2 1.8%	2 7.7%	1 2.1%	3 1.3%	3 1.6%	3 2.2%	2 2.6%	3 2.2%	1 0.9%	-	6 2.1%	-	4 3.7%	-	-	1 3.4%	1 1.2%
Groceries and bills are more expensive	122 37.2%	-	122 37.2%	-	84 34.6%	38 44.7%	87 40.5%	35 31.0%	7 26.9%	13 27.7%	97 40.4%	65 33.7%	57 42.2%	21 27.3%	57 41.3%	43 38.4%	21 44.7%	101 35.9%	8 33.3%	41 38.0%	8 34.8%	21 36.8%	10 34.5%	31 38.3%
Had another child	9 2.7%		9 2.7%	- -	9 3.7%	-	9 4.2%	-	-	2 4.3%	7 2.9%	6 3.1%	3 2.2%	-	9 6.5%	-	1 2.1%	8 2.8%	1 4.2%	2 1.9%	1 4.3%	3 5.3%	-	2 2.5%
Family breakup	14 4.3%	-	14 4.3%	-	13 5.3%	1 1.2%	8 3.7%	6 5.3%	1 3.8%	4 8.5%	9 3.8%	7 3.6%	7 5.2%	3 3.9%	6 4.3%	5 4.5%	-	14 5.0%	-	4 3.7%	2 8.7%	5 8.8%	-	3 3.7%
Other	25 7.6%	-	25 7.6%	-	15 6.2%	10 11.8%	13 6.0%	12 10.6%	2 7.7%	4 8.5%	17 7.1%	19 9.8%	6 4.4%	8 10.4%	7 5.1%	10 8.9%	2 4.3%	23 8.2%	2 8.3%	10 9.3%	2 8.7%	5 8.8%	2 6.9%	4 4.9%
SIGMA	328 100.0%	-	328 100.0%	-	243 100.0%	85 100.0%	215 100.0%	113 100.0%	26 100.0%	47 100.0%	240 100.0%	193 100.0%	135 100.0%	77 100.0%	138 100.0%	112 100.0%	47 100.0%	281 100.0%	24 100.0%	108 100.0%	23 100.0%	57 100.0%	29 100.0%	81 100.0%

Survation.

Table 56

Q57. In the last 12 months, have you received food from a foodbank?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes No

SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
41	-	41	27	13	1	12	29	2	9	30	25	16	7	33	1	21	20	7	14	1	7	4	8
4.1%		4.1%	6.4%	3.0%	0.7%	2.3%	6.1%	3.0%	5.7%	4.2%	4.2%	4.0%	2.0%	7.4%	0.5%	13.1%	2.4%	8.0%	4.2%	1.9%	3.8%	5.1%	3.2%
962	-	962	395	418	149	512	450	64	149	691	576	386	345	414	201	139	823	81	318	51	175	74	244
95.9%		95.9%	93.6%	97.0%	99.3%	97.7%	93.9%	97.0%	94.3%	95.8%	95.8%	96.0%	98.0%	92.6%	99.5%	86.9%	97.6%	92.0%	95.8%	98.1%	96.2%	94.9%	96.8%
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
100.0%		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



Table 57 Q58. What is the main reason you started receiving food from a foodbank? Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	nt status	Н	ourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Re	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time I		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	42	-	42	27	14	1	13	29	2	9	31	26	16	7	33	1	21	21	7	14	1	7	4	9
Pay is not enough	4 9.5%	-	4 9.5%	1 3.7%	2 14.3%	1 100.0%	3 23.1%	1 3.4%	1 50.0%	-	3 9.7%	3 11.5%	1 6.3%	1 14.3%	2 6.1%	1 100.0%	- -	4 19.0%	-	2 14.3%	-	1 14.3%	-	1 11.1%
Benefit was cut/lost benefit	3 7.1%	-	3 7.1%	2 7.4%	1 7.1%	-	2 15.4%	1 3.4%	-	2 22.2%	1 3.2%	2 7.7%	1 6.3%	1 14.3%	2 6.1%	-	2 9.5%	1 4.8%	-	-	-	2 28.6%	1 25.0%	-
Benefit delays	6 14.3%	-	6 14.3%	3 11.1%	3 21.4%	-	2 15.4%	4 13.8%	-	-	6 19.4%	5 19.2%	1 6.3%	-	6 18.2%	-	2 9.5%	4 19.0%	1 14.3%	3 21.4%	-	1 14.3%	1 25.0%	-
Housing costs have gone up	6 14.3%	-	6 14.3%	4 14.8%	2 14.3%	-	2 15.4%	4 13.8%	1 50.0%	2 22.2%	3 9.7%	4 15.4%	2 12.5%	2 28.6%	4 12.1%	-	2 9.5%	4 19.0%	2 28.6%	2 14.3%	-	1 14.3%	-	1 11.1%
Groceries and bills have gone up	4 9.5%	-	4 9.5%	3 11.1%	1 7.1%	-	1 7.7%	3 10.3%	-	1 11.1%	3 9.7%	1 3.8%	3 18.8%	1 14.3%	3 9.1%	-	2 9.5%	2 9.5%	1 14.3%	1 7.1%	-	1 14.3%	-	1 11.1%
Debts	2 4.8%	-	2 4.8%	1 3.7%	1 7.1%	-	-	2 6.9%	-	-	2 6.5%	2 7.7%	-	-	2 6.1%	-	2 9.5%	-	-	1 7.1%	-	-	1 25.0%	-
More childcare costs	2 4.8%	-	2 4.8%	2 7.4%	-	-	2 15.4%	-	-	1 11.1%	1 3.2%	-	2 12.5%	-	2 6.1%	-	2 9.5%	-	1 14.3%	-	-	1 14.3%	-	-
Recently separated from partner	3 7.1%	-	3 7.1%	1 3.7%	2 14.3%	-	-	3 10.3%	-	1 11.1%	2 6.5%	1 3.8%	2 12.5%	-	3 9.1%	-	1 4.8%	2 9.5%	1 14.3%	1 7.1%	-	-	-	1 11.1%
Partner lost job	3 7.1%	-	3 7.1%	3 11.1%	-	-	-	3 10.3%	-	1 11.1%	2 6.5%	3 11.5%	-	1 14.3%	2 6.1%	-	3 14.3%	-	1 14.3%	1 7.1%	-	-	-	1 11.1%
Lost my job	3 7.1%	-	3 7.1%	3 11.1%	-	-	-	3 10.3%	-	1 11.1%	2 6.5%	1 3.8%	2 12.5%	1 14.3%	2 6.1%	-	2 9.5%	1 4.8%	-	1 7.1%	-	-	1 25.0%	1 11.1%
Inability to work due to illness	4 9.5%	-	4 9.5%	3 11.1%	1 7.1%	-	-	4 13.8%	-	-	4 12.9%	3 11.5%	1 6.3%	-	4 12.1%	-	3 14.3%	1 4.8%	-	2 14.3%	1 100.0%	-	-	1 11.1%
Other :	2 4.8%	-	2 4.8%	1 3.7%	1 7.1%	-	1 7.7%	1 3.4%	-	-	2 6.5%	1 3.8%	1 6.3%	-	1 3.0%	-	- -	2 9.5%	-	-	-	-	-	2 22.2%
SIGMA	42 100.0%	-	42 100.0%	27 100.0%	14 100.0%	1 100.0%	13 100.0%	29 100.0%	2 100.0%	9 100.0%	31 100.0%	26 100.0%	16 100.0%	7 100.0%	33 100.0%	1 100.0%	21 100.0%	21 100.0%	7 100.0%	14 100.0%	1 100.0%	7 100.0%	4 100.0%	9 100.0%

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7 Jun 2014

Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 58

Q59. In the last 12 months, have you obtained a loan from a payday lender?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes No

SIGMA

Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
99		99	61	34	4	31	68	1	22	76	54	45	24	63	12	32	67	8	34	4	21	7	24
9.9%		9.9%	14.5%	7.9%	2.7%	5.9%	14.2%	1.5%	13.9%	10.5%	9.0%	11.2%	6.8%	14.1%	5.9%	20.0%	7.9%	9.1%	10.2%	7.7%	11.5%	9.0%	9.5%
904		904	361	397	146	493	411	65	136	645	547	357	328	384	190	128	776	80	298	48	161	71	228
90.1%		90.1%	85.5%	92.1%	97.3%	94.1%	85.8%	98.5%	86.1%	89.5%	91.0%	88.8%	93.2%	85.9%	94.1%	80.0%	92.1%	90.9%	89.8%	92.3%	88.5%	91.0%	90.5%
1003		1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
100.0%		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



7 Jun 2014

Women on Low Pay Poll

Q60. What is the main reason you got a loan from payday lender?

Base: Total Answering

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wag	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	ion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	100	-	100	61	35	4	32	68	1	22	77	55	45	24	63	12	32	68	8	34	4	21	7	25
To pay for utility bills	20 20.0%	-	20 20.0%	12 19.7%	7 20.0%	1 25.0%	6 18.8%	14 20.6%	- -	5 22.7%	15 19.5%	8 14.5%	12 26.7%	5 20.8%	13 20.6%	2 16.7%	10 31.3%	10 14.7%	2 25.0%	6 17.6%	1 25.0%	6 28.6%	1 14.3%	4 16.0%
To pay my rent / mortgage	18 18.0%	-	18 18.0%	12 19.7%	6 17.1%	-	4 12.5%	14 20.6%	-	6 27.3%	12 15.6%	12 21.8%	6 13.3%	4 16.7%	14 22.2%	-	7 21.9%	11 16.2%	2 25.0%	9 26.5%	-	2 9.5%	2 28.6%	3 12.0%
To pay for home repairs / replace broken appliances	15 15.0%	-	15 15.0%	9 14.8%	5 14.3%	1 25.0%	5 15.6%	10 14.7%	1 100.0%	1 4.5%	13 16.9%	11 20.0%	4 8.9%	3 12.5%	9 14.3%	3 25.0%	4 12.5%	11 16.2%	1 12.5%	6 17.6%	1 25.0%	2 9.5%	-	5 20.0%
To pay off other debts	17 17.0%	-	17 17.0%	9 14.8%	7 20.0%	1 25.0%	4 12.5%	13 19.1%	-	3 13.6%	14 18.2%	9 16.4%	8 17.8%	5 20.8%	8 12.7%	4 33.3%	3 9.4%	14 20.6%	2 25.0%	4 11.8%	-	5 23.8%	1 14.3%	5 20.0%
To buy birthday / Christmas presents for friends / family	1 1.0%	-	1 1.0%	-	1 2.9%	-	1 3.1%	-	-	-	1 1.3%	- -	1 2.2%	-	1 1.6%	-	1 3.1%	-	- -	-	1 25.0%	-	-	-
To buy a luxury item for myself	6 6.0%	-	6 6.0%	4 6.6%	2 5.7%	-	3 9.4%	3 4.4%	-	3 13.6%	3 3.9%	2 3.6%	4 8.9%	2 8.3%	4 6.3%	-	2 6.3%	4 5.9%	1 12.5%	4 11.8%	-	-	-	1 4.0%
To pay for food / groceries shopping	21 21.0%	-	21 21.0%	14 23.0%	6 17.1%	1 25.0%	8 25.0%	13 19.1%	-	4 18.2%	17 22.1%	11 20.0%	10 22.2%	4 16.7%	14 22.2%	3 25.0%	5 15.6%	16 23.5%	-	5 14.7%	1 25.0%	5 23.8%	3 42.9%	6 24.0%
Other	2 2.0%	-	2 2.0%	1 1.6%	1 2.9%	-	1 3.1%	1 1.5%	-	-	2 2.6%	2 3.6%	-	1 4.2%	-	-	-	2 2.9%	-	-	-	1 4.8%	-	1 4.0%
SIGMA	100 100.0%	-	100 100.0%	61 100.0%	35 100.0%	4 100.0%	32 100.0%	68 100.0%	1 100.0%	22 100.0%	77 100.0%	55 100.0%	45 100.0%	24 100.0%	63 100.0%	12 100.0%	32 100.0%	68 100.0%	8 100.0%	34 100.0%	4 100.0%	21 100.0%	7 100.0%	25 100.0%



Table 60 Q61. What is the main reason you could not afford to pay for this without a payday loan? Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ge	ender		Age		Employm	ent status	F	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest cl	nild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands S	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	100	-	100	61	35	4	32	68	1	22	77	55	45	24	63	12	32	68	8	34	4	21	7	25
Pay is not enough	34 34.0%	-	34 34.0%	20 32.8%	12 34.3%	2 50.0%	9 28.1%	25 36.8%	-	7 31.8%	27 35.1%	19 34.5%	15 33.3%	11 45.8%	19 30.2%	4 33.3%	9 28.1%	25 36.8%	1 12.5%	11 32.4%	1 25.0%	13 61.9%	2 28.6%	5 20.0%
Benefit was cut/lost benefit	5 5.0%	-	5 5.0%	2 3.3%	2 5.7%	1 25.0%	3 9.4%	2 2.9%	-	3 13.6%	2 2.6%	2 3.6%	3 6.7%	-	4 6.3%	1 8.3%	-	5 7.4%	-	4 11.8%	-	1 4.8%	-	-
Benefit delays	6 6.0%	-	6 6.0%	5 8.2%	1 2.9%	-	2 6.3%	4 5.9%	-	-	6 7.8%	4 7.3%	2 4.4%	-	6 9.5%	-	4 12.5%	2 2.9%	2 25.0%	2 5.9%	-	1 4.8%	1 14.3%	-
Housing costs have gone up	9 9.0%	-	9 9.0%	6 9.8%	3 8.6%	-	3 9.4%	6 8.8%	-	3 13.6%	6 7.8%	4 7.3%	5 11.1%	3 12.5%	5 7.9%	1 8.3%	3 9.4%	6 8.8%	-	5 14.7%	-	2 9.5%	1 14.3%	1 4.0%
Groceries and bills have gone up	14 14.0%	-	14 14.0%	7 11.5%	6 17.1%	1 25.0%	5 15.6%	9 13.2%	-	2 9.1%	12 15.6%	6 10.9%	8 17.8%	2 8.3%	10 15.9%	2 16.7%	4 12.5%	10 14.7%	2 25.0%	3 8.8%	2 50.0%	1 4.8%	1 14.3%	5 20.0%
Debts	12 12.0%	-	12 12.0%	8 13.1%	4 11.4%	-	5 15.6%	7 10.3%	-	2 9.1%	10 13.0%	11 20.0%	1 2.2%	2 8.3%	7 11.1%	3 25.0%	4 12.5%	8 11.8%	1 12.5%	5 14.7%	-	2 9.5%	1 14.3%	3 12.0%
More childcare costs	3 3.0%	-	3 3.0%	3 4.9%	-	-	1 3.1%	2 2.9%	1 100.0%	-	2 2.6%	1 1.8%	2 4.4%	-	3 4.8%	-	1 3.1%	2 2.9%	-	2 5.9%	-	-	-	1 4.0%
Recently separated from partner	5 5.0%	-	5 5.0%	4 6.6%	1 2.9%	-	1 3.1%	4 5.9%	- -	2 9.1%	3 3.9%	3 5.5%	2 4.4%	2 8.3%	3 4.8%	-	4 12.5%	1 1.5%	2 25.0%	-	1 25.0%	-	-	2 8.0%
Partner lost job	3 3.0%	-	3 3.0%	2 3.3%	1 2.9%	-	-	3 4.4%	-	2 9.1%	1 1.3%	1 1.8%	2 4.4%	-	3 4.8%	-	1 3.1%	2 2.9%	-	-	-	-	1 14.3%	2 8.0%
Lost my job	1 1.0%	-	1 1.0%	-	1 2.9%	-	1 3.1%	-	-	1 4.5%	-	-	1 2.2%	-	1 1.6%	-	-	1 1.5%	-	1 2.9%	-	-	-	-
Inability to work due to illness	2 2.0%	-	2 2.0%	1 1.6%	1 2.9%	-	1 3.1%	1 1.5%	-	-	2 2.6%	-	2 4.4%	1 4.2%	1 1.6%	-	1 3.1%	1 1.5%	-	-	-	-	-	2 8.0%
Other	6 6.0%	-	6 6.0%	3 4.9%	3 8.6%	-	1 3.1%	5 7.4%	-	-	6 7.8%	4 7.3%	2 4.4%	3 12.5%	1 1.6%	1 8.3%	1 3.1%	5 7.4%	-	1 2.9%	-	1 4.8%	-	4 16.0%
SIGMA	100 100.0%	-	100 100.0%	61 100.0%	35 100.0%	4 100.0%	32 100.0%	68 100.0%	1 100.0%	22 100.0%	77 100.0%	55 100.0%	45 100.0%	24 100.0%	63 100.0%	12 100.0%	32 100.0%	68 100.0%	8 100.0%	34 100.0%	4 100.0%	21 100.0%	7 100.0%	25 100.0%

Survation.

7 Jun 2014

Women on Low Pay Poll

Table 61

Q62. Which of the following benefits do you receive?

Base : All Respondents

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	Н	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	ion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
Working tax credit	179 17.8%	-	179 17.8%	69 16.4%	86 20.0%	24 16.0%	85 16.2%	94 19.6%	8 12.1%	27 17.1%	131 18.2%	101 16.8%	78 19.4%	21 6.0%	132 29.5%	26 12.9%	33 20.6%	146 17.3%	17 19.3%	53 16.0%	9 17.3%	37 20.3%	13 16.7%	48 19.0%
Child tax credit	193 19.2%	-	193 19.2%	84 19.9%	106 24.6%	3 2.0%	122 23.3%	71 14.8%	8 12.1%	34 21.5%	138 19.1%	106 17.6%	87 21.6%	1 0.3%	187 41.8%	4 2.0%	26 16.3%	167 19.8%	20 22.7%	61 18.4%	8 15.4%	35 19.2%	11 14.1%	55 21.8%
Housing benefit	101 10.1%	-	101 10.1%	41 9.7%	49 11.4%	11 7.3%	66 12.6%	35 7.3%	8 12.1%	22 13.9%	64 8.9%	56 9.3%	45 11.2%	30 8.5%	56 12.5%	15 7.4%	16 10.0%	85 10.1%	16 18.2%	34 10.2%	4 7.7%	10 5.5%	7 9.0%	27 10.7%
Child benefit	278 27.7%	-	278 27.7%	127 30.1%	147 34.1%	4 2.7%	174 33.2%	104 21.7%	15 22.7%	46 29.1%	206 28.6%	144 24.0%	134 33.3%	-	271 60.6%	5 2.5%	37 23.1%	241 28.6%	20 22.7%	94 28.3%	14 26.9%	50 27.5%	19 24.4%	77 30.6%
Income support	27 2.7%	-	27 2.7%	16 3.8%	9 2.1%	2 1.3%	15 2.9%	12 2.5%	3 4.5%	3 1.9%	20 2.8%	13 2.2%	14 3.5%	11 3.1%	13 2.9%	3 1.5%	7 4.4%	20 2.4%	2 2.3%	8 2.4%	1 1.9%	4 2.2%	2 2.6%	10 4.0%
Disability living allowance	43 4.3%	-	43 4.3%	18 4.3%	17 3.9%	8 5.3%	24 4.6%	19 4.0%	3 4.5%	7 4.4%	30 4.2%	23 3.8%	20 5.0%	14 4.0%	19 4.3%	10 5.0%	14 8.8%	29 3.4%	5 5.7%	8 2.4%	4 7.7%	6 3.3%	5 6.4%	14 5.6%
Carer's allowance	32 3.2%	-	32 3.2%	12 2.8%	16 3.7%	4 2.7%	20 3.8%	12 2.5%	7 10.6%	5 3.2%	19 2.6%	18 3.0%	14 3.5%	8 2.3%	16 3.6%	8 4.0%	9 5.6%	23 2.7%	5 5.7%	9 2.7%	2 3.8%	2 1.1%	4 5.1%	10 4.0%
Jobseeker's allowance	20 2.0%	-	20 2.0%	10 2.4%	10 2.3%	-	12 2.3%	8 1.7%	3 4.5%	7 4.4%	9 1.2%	8 1.3%	12 3.0%	9 2.6%	10 2.2%	1 0.5%	3 1.9%	17 2.0%	5 5.7%	6 1.8%	-	2 1.1%	2 2.6%	4 1.6%
None of the above	521 51.9%	-	521 51.9%	224 53.1%	192 44.5%	105 70.0%	252 48.1%	269 56.2%	32 48.5%	75 47.5%	375 52.0%	344 57.2%	177 44.0%	278 79.0%	95 21.3%	148 73.3%	77 48.1%	444 52.7%	41 46.6%	180 54.2%	29 55.8%	96 52.7%	40 51.3%	125 49.6%
SIGMA	1394 139.0%	-	1394 139.0%	601 142.4%	632 146.6%	161 107.3%	770 146.9%	624 130.3%	87 131.8%	226 143.0%	992 137.6%	813 135.3%	581 144.5%	372 105.7%	799 178.7%	220 108.9%	222 138.8%	1172 139.0%	131 148.9%	453 136.4%	71 136.5%	242 133.0%	103 132.1%	370 146.8%



Table 62 Q63. Without benefits, would you be able to meet your basic living costs? Base : Total Answering

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	ion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	481	-	481	198	238	45	271	210	34	83	345	256	225	74	353	54	82	399	47	152	23	86	38	126
Always	54 11.2%	-	54 11.2%	32 16.2%	20 8.4%	2 4.4%	18 6.6%	36 17.1%	4 11.8%	8 9.6%	40 11.6%	27 10.5%	27 12.0%	4 5.4%	46 13.0%	4 7.4%	18 22.0%	36 9.0%	3 6.4%	17 11.2%	2 8.7%	8 9.3%	5 13.2%	17 13.5%
Most of the time	91 18.9%	-	91 18.9%	47 23.7%	39 16.4%	5 11.1%	42 15.5%	49 23.3%	6 17.6%	14 16.9%	70 20.3%	58 22.7%	33 14.7%	14 18.9%	71 20.1%	6 11.1%	19 23.2%	72 18.0%	13 27.7%	32 21.1%	4 17.4%	14 16.3%	7 18.4%	21 16.7%
Some of the time	82 17.0%	-	82 17.0%	25 12.6%	47 19.7%	10 22.2%	47 17.3%	35 16.7%	6 17.6%	13 15.7%	62 18.0%	36 14.1%	46 20.4%	13 17.6%	59 16.7%	10 18.5%	17 20.7%	65 16.3%	9 19.1%	20 13.2%	8 34.8%	17 19.8%	12 31.6%	15 11.9%
Rarely	94 19.5%	-	94 19.5%	38 19.2%	48 20.2%	8 17.8%	55 20.3%	39 18.6%	6 17.6%	18 21.7%	62 18.0%	50 19.5%	44 19.6%	13 17.6%	69 19.5%	12 22.2%	9 11.0%	85 21.3%	7 14.9%	37 24.3%	3 13.0%	16 18.6%	3 7.9%	27 21.4%
Never	160 33.3%	-	160 33.3%	56 28.3%	84 35.3%	20 44.4%	109 40.2%	51 24.3%	12 35.3%	30 36.1%	111 32.2%	85 33.2%	75 33.3%	30 40.5%	108 30.6%	22 40.7%	19 23.2%	141 35.3%	15 31.9%	46 30.3%	6 26.1%	31 36.0%	11 28.9%	46 36.5%
SIGMA	481 100.0%	-	481 100.0%	198 100.0%	238	45 100.0%	271 100.0%	210 100.0%	34 100.0%	83 100.0%	345 100.0%	256 100.0%	225 100.0%	74 100.0%	353 100.0%	54 100.0%	82 100.0%	399 100.0%	47 100.0%	152 100.0%	23	86 100.0%	38 100.0%	126 100.0%

Survation.

Table 63

Q64. Do you contribute to a pension?

Base : All Respondents

Unweighted Total Yes No

SIGMA

Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reg	gion6		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time	Full-time	Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
422	-	422	156	192	74	185	237	9	36	349	221	201	132	199	89	114	308	31	144	24	73	34	106
42.1%		42.1%	37.0%	44.5%	49.3%	35.3%	49.5%	13.6%	22.8%	48.4%	36.8%	50.0%	37.5%	44.5%	44.1%	71.3%	36.5%	35.2%	43.4%	46.2%	40.1%	43.6%	42.1%
581	-	581	266	239	76	339	242	57	122	372	380	201	220	248	113	46	535	57	188	28	109	44	146
57.9%		57.9%	63.0%	55.5%	50.7%	64.7%	50.5%	86.4%	77.2%	51.6%	63.2%	50.0%	62.5%	55.5%	55.9%	28.8%	63.5%	64.8%	56.6%	53.8%	59.9%	56.4%	57.9%
1003	-	1003	422	431	150	524	479	66	158	721	601	402	352	447	202	160	843	88	332	52	182	78	252
100.0%		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



Table 64 Q65. In your household, which of these best describes how finances are organised? Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ger	nder		Age		Employme	nt status	Н	ourly wa	ge	Private/Pub	olic sector	Age of y	oungest c	hild	Union m	ember			Reç	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	629	-	629	246	297	86	344	285	38	95	472	366	263	148	348	131	102	527	49	209	33	115	42	169
All of my money and all of my partner/ spouse's money goes into the same account that we both have access to	233 37.0%	-	233 37.0%	73 29.7%	112 37.7%	48 55.8%	138 40.1%	95 33.3%	22 57.9%	34 35.8%	170 36.0%	137 37.4%	96 36.5%	37 25.0%	130 37.4%	65 49.6%	34 33.3%	199 37.8%	15 30.6%	72 34.4%	19 57.6%	42 36.5%	13 31.0%	68 40.2%
My partner/spouse and I each put some money into a joint account for some of our living costs, but also keep some separate in our own accounts	165 26.2%	-	165 26.2%	72 29.3%	76 25.6%	17 19.8%	82 23.8%	83 29.1%	5 13.2%	22 23.2%	133 28.2%	100 27.3%	65 24.7%	45 30.4%	97 27.9%	23 17.6%	33 32.4%	132 25.0%	16 32.7%	57 27.3%	8 24.2%	28 24.3%	13 31.0%	41 24.3%
My partner/spouse and I keep our money in separate accounts. I do not have access to my partner's/spouse's money and they don't have access to mine	108 17.2%	-	108 17.2%	48 19.5%	48 16.2%	12 14.0%	54 15.7%	54 18.9%	3 7.9%	17 17.9%	79 16.7%	56 15.3%	52 19.8%	30 20.3%	53 15.2%	24 18.3%	24 23.5%	84 15.9%	8 16.3%	35 16.7%	1 3.0%	24 20.9%	8 19.0%	30 17.8%
My partner and I keep our money in separate accounts, but I give my partner/spouse money from time to time	61 9.7%	-	61 9.7%	31 12.6%	27 9.1%	3 3.5%	30 8.7%	31 10.9%	4 10.5%	10 10.5%	44 9.3%	38 10.4%	23 8.7%	14 9.5%	40 11.5%	7 5.3%	7 6.9%	54 10.2%	6 12.2%	22 10.5%	2 6.1%	9 7.8%	4 9.5%	18 10.7%
My partner/spouse and I keep our money in separate accounts, but they give me money from time to time	62 9.9%	-	62 9.9%	22 8.9%	34 11.4%	6 7.0%	40 11.6%	22 7.7%	4 10.5%	12 12.6%	46 9.7%	35 9.6%	27 10.3%	22 14.9%	28 8.0%	12 9.2%	4 3.9%	58 11.0%	4 8.2%	23 11.0%	3 9.1%	12 10.4%	4 9.5%	12 7.1%
SIGMA	629 100.0%	-	629 100.0%	246 100.0%	297 100.0%	86 100.0%	344 100.0%	285 100.0%	38 100.0%	95 100.0%	472 100.0%	366 100.0%	263 100.0%	148 100.0%	348 100.0%	131 100.0%	102 100.0%	527 100.0%	49 100.0%	209 100.0%	33 100.0%	115 100.0%	42 100.0%	169 100.0%

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Table 65
Q66. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "I am happy with the way my partner and I arrange our finances"?
Base : Total Answering

	Total	Gei	nder		Age		Employme	ent status	ŀ	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pul	olic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union m	nember			Reg	jion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31		£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	629	-	629	246	297	86	344	285	38	95	472	366	263	148	348	131	102	527	49	209	33	115	42	169
Strongly agree	318 50.6%	-	318 50.6%	114 46.3%	151 50.8%	53 61.6%	173 50.3%	145 50.9%	21 55.3%	45 47.4%	241 51.1%	186 50.8%	132 50.2%	83 56.1%	156 44.8%	78 59.5%	58 56.9%	260 49.3%	17 34.7%	106 50.7%	19 57.6%	56 48.7%	21 50.0%	91 53.8%
Somewhat agree	197 31.3%	-	197 31.3%	85 34.6%	90 30.3%	22 25.6%	107 31.1%	90 31.6%	8 21.1%	32 33.7%	149 31.6%	119 32.5%	78 29.7%	42 28.4%	117 33.6%	38 29.0%	22 21.6%	175 33.2%	25 51.0%	72 34.4%	5 15.2%	38 33.0%	13 31.0%	42 24.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	74 11.8%	-	74 11.8%	29 11.8%	38 12.8%	7 8.1%	40 11.6%	34 11.9%	5 13.2%	11 11.6%	55 11.7%	41 11.2%	33 12.5%	13 8.8%	51 14.7%	9 6.9%	12 11.8%	62 11.8%	4 8.2%	22 10.5%	6 18.2%	10 8.7%	5 11.9%	26 15.4%
Somewhat disagree	34 5.4%	-	34 5.4%	16 6.5%	16 5.4%	2 2.3%	19 5.5%	15 5.3%	3 7.9%	7 7.4%	22 4.7%	17 4.6%	17 6.5%	9 6.1%	21 6.0%	4 3.1%	9 8.8%	25 4.7%	3 6.1%	6 2.9%	3 9.1%	9 7.8%	3 7.1%	9 5.3%
Strongly disagree	6 1.0%	-	6 1.0%	2 0.8%	2 0.7%	2 2.3%	5 1.5%	1 0.4%	1 2.6%	-	5 1.1%	3 0.8%	3 1.1%	1 0.7%	3 0.9%	2 1.5%	1 1.0%	5 0.9%	-	3 1.4%	-	2 1.7%	-	1 0.6%
SIGMA	629 100.0%	-	629 100.0%	246 100.0%	297 100.0%	86 100.0%	344 100.0%	285 100.0%	38 100.0%	95 100.0%	472 100.0%	366 100.0%	263 100.0%	148 100.0%	348 100.0%	131 100.0%	102 100.0%	527 100.0%	49 100.0%	209 100.0%	33 100.0%	115 100.0%	42 100.0%	169 100.0%

Survation.

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Table 66

Q67. To what extent do you agree with the following statement:

"I feel like we have come full circle when it comes to pay and conditions - we are fighting for the same things that we had already won decades ago".

Base : Total Answering

	Total	Ge	nder		Age		Employm	ent status	H	lourly wa	ge	Private/Pu	blic sector	Age of	youngest c	hild	Union n	nember			Reg	gion6		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Part-time		Less than £6.31	£6.31	£6.32-£7.44	Private	Public	No children	Under 18	18+	Yes	No	London	South	Wales	Midlands	Scotland	North
Unweighted Total	386	-	386	-	236	150	243	143	26	61	280	230	156	98	102	186	53	333	20	136	22	67	34	101
Strongly agree	93 24.1%	-	93 24.1%	-	54 22.9%	39 26.0%	56 23.0%	37 25.9%	10 38.5%	19 31.1%	62 22.1%	54 23.5%	39 25.0%	25 25.5%	24 23.5%	44 23.7%	19 35.8%	74 22.2%	7 35.0%	31 22.8%	7 31.8%	14 20.9%	11 32.4%	20 19.8%
Somewhat agree	138 35.8%	-	138 35.8%	-	82 34.7%	56 37.3%	79 32.5%	59 41.3%	7 26.9%	17 27.9%	107 38.2%	85 37.0%	53 34.0%	36 36.7%	38 37.3%	64 34.4%	22 41.5%	116 34.8%	7 35.0%	43 31.6%	2 9.1%	28 41.8%	16 47.1%	41 40.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	142 36.8%	-	142 36.8%	-	93 39.4%	49 32.7%	100 41.2%	42 29.4%	9 34.6%	22 36.1%	102 36.4%	82 35.7%	60 38.5%	33 33.7%	36 35.3%	73 39.2%	10 18.9%	132 39.6%	6 30.0%	57 41.9%	12 54.5%	24 35.8%	7 20.6%	34 33.7%
Somewhat disagree	11 2.8%	-	11 2.8%	- -	6 2.5%	5 3.3%	6 2.5%	5 3.5%	-	2 3.3%	8 2.9%	9 3.9%	2 1.3%	4 4.1%	3 2.9%	4 2.2%	1 1.9%	10 3.0%	-	4 2.9%	1 4.5%	1 1.5%	-	5 5.0%
Strongly disagree	2 0.5%	-	2 0.5%	-	1 0.4%	1 0.7%	2 0.8%	-	-	1 1.6%	1 0.4%	-	2 1.3%	-	1 1.0%	1 0.5%	1 1.9%	1 0.3%	-	1 0.7%	-	-	-	1 1.0%
SIGMA	386 100.0%	-	386 100.0%	-	236 100.0%	150 100.0%	243 100.0%	143 100.0%	26 100.0%	61 100.0%	280 100.0%	230 100.0%	156 100.0%	98 100.0%	102 100.0%	186 100.0%	53 100.0%	333 100.0%	20 100.0%	136 100.0%	22 100.0%	67 100.0%	34 100.0%	101 100.0%



Page	Table	Title	Base Description	Base
4	1	Q1. Where do you currently live?	Base : All Respondents	1003
5	2	Q2. Which English county do you currently live in?	Base : Total Answering	859
6	2	Q2. Which English county do you currently live in?	Base : Total Answering	859
7	2	Q2. Which English county do you currently live in?	Base : Total Answering	859
8	3	Q3. What age bracket do you fall into?	Base : All Respondents	1003
9	4	Q4. What is your sex?	Base : All Respondents	100
10	5	Q5. What is your employment status?	Base : All Respondents	100
11	6	Q6. How many hours are you paid to work each week?	Base : Respondents of Part-time employment	524
12	7	Q7. What is your hourly wage?	Base : All Respondents	100
13	8	Q8. What is your monthly salary / earnings (before tax)?	Base : Respondents who don't know their hourly wage	58
14	9	Q9. Are you currently employed in the public or private sector?	Base : All Respondents	100
15	10	Q10. Which of the following best describes the sector you work in?	Base : All Respondents	100
16	11	Q11. Are you a member of a trade union?	Base : All Respondents	100
17	12	Q12. Which of the following describes your family status?	Base : All Respondents	100
18	13	Q13. How many children do you have?	Base : All Respondents	100
19	14	Q14. How old is your youngest child?	Base : Total Answering	649
20	15	Q15. What is your ethnic group?	Base : All Respondents	100
21	16	Q16. What sexual orientation do you consider yourself to be?	Base : All Respondents	100
22	17	Q17. Which of these qualifications do you have?	Base : Total Answering	100
23	18	Q18. Is English your first language?	Base : All Respondents	100
24	19	Q19. Were you born in the UK?	Base : All Respondents	100
25	20	Q20. When did you move to the UK?	Base : Total Answering	114
26	20	Q20. When did you move to the UK?	Base : Total Answering	- - 114

Page	Table	Title	Base Description	Base
27	21	Q21. I would describe my level of pay as:	Base : All Respondents	1003
28	22	Q22. Compared to 5 years ago, I feel that my pay is:	Base : Total Answering	718
29	23	Q23. Compared to 10 years ago, I feel that my pay is:	Base : Total Answering	581
30	24	Q24. Compared to 5 years ago, I feel that my conditions (e.g. sick pay, pension contribution, redundancy) are:	Base : Total Answering	718
31	25	Q25. Compared to 10 years ago, I feel that my conditions (e.g. sick pay, pension contribution, redundancy) are:	Base : Total Answering	581
32	26	Q26. I feel that my pay reflects the value of the work I do	Base : All Respondents	1003
33	27	Q27. There are opportunities for me to progress at work	Base : All Respondents	1003
34	28	Q28. What is the main reason for this lack of opportunities for you?	Base : Total Answering	358
35	29	Q29. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?	Base : All Respondents	1003
36	30	Q30. What is the main reason for you being in a job where you feel overqualified?	Base : Total Answering	370
37	31	Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I believe that my job will still exist in two years".	Base : All Respondents	1003
38	32	Q33. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If I were not given my rights at work, I feel I could do something about it".	Base : All Respondents	1003
39	33	Q34. Which resources do you feel would support you if you were not given your rights?	Base : Total Answering	526
40	34	Q35. To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following statement? "I would feel secure in my job, even if I spoke out about pay and conditions".	Base : All Respondents	100
41	35	Q36. The last time I felt unwell to a point where I didn't feel I could work. I	Base : All Respondents	100
42	36	Q37. What was your reason for going into work on this occasion?	Base : Total Answering	428
43	37	Q38. In your current workplace, have you ever	Base : All Respondents	100
44	38	Q39. After returning from maternity leave, was the role you were given:	Base : Total Answering	194
45	39	Q40. Why was your new role less senior?	Base : Respondents offered Less senior role	20
46	40	Q41. After returning from maternity leave, do you feel your opportunities for promotion are:	Base : Total Answering	194

Page	Table	Title	Base Description	Base
47	41	Q42. What do you feel is the primary reason for this?	Base : Respondents feeling their opportunities for promotion are Worse	45
48	42	Q43. Have you asked for flexible working?	Base : All Respondents	1003
49	43	Q44. Was your request approved?	Base : Respondents who asked for flexible working	319
50	44	Q45. After requesting flexible working, did you feel senior staff:	Base : Respondents who asked for flexible working	319
51	45	Q46. A "zero hours" contract requires the worker to be available for work whenever required by the employer, even when there is no guarantee that any work will be provided to them Are you currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract?	Base : All Respondents	1003
52	46	Q47. Which of these best describes your situation:	Base : Respondents currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract	139
53	47	Q48. In a typical week, the number of shifts/hours I get is:	Base : Respondents currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract	139
54	48	Q49. If I refuse the offer of a shift/hours, I feel that:	Base : Respondents currently employed on a "zero-hours" contract	139
55	49	Q50. Do you have enough money to cover your household living costs (housing, food and bills)?	Base : All Respondents	1003
56	50	Q51. Compared to 5 years ago, I feel that my household is	Base : Total Answering	718
57	51	Q52. What is the main reason that you feel better off compared to 5 years ago?	Base : Total Answering	174
58	52	Q53. What is the main reason that you feel worse off compared to 5 years ago?	Base : Total Answering	356
59	53	Q54. Compared to 10 years ago, I feel that my household is	Base : Total Answering	581
60	54	Q55. What is the main reason that you feel better off compared to 10 years ago?	Base : Total Answering (Respondents who feel better off)	141
61	55	Q56. What is the main reason that you feel worse off compared to 10 years ago?	Base : Total Answering (Respondents who feel worse off)	328
62	56	Q57. In the last 12 months, have you received food from a foodbank?	Base : All Respondents	1003
63	57	Q58. What is the main reason you started receiving food from a foodbank?	Base : Total Answering	42

Page	Table	Title	Base Description	Base
64	58	Q59. In the last 12 months, have you obtained a loan from a payday lender?	Base : All Respondents	1003
65	59	Q60. What is the main reason you got a loan from payday lender?	Base : Total Answering	100
66	60	Q61. What is the main reason you could not afford to pay for this without a payday loan?	Base : Total Answering	100
67	61	Q62. Which of the following benefits do you receive?	Base : All Respondents	1003
68	62	Q63. Without benefits, would you be able to meet your basic living costs?	Base : Total Answering	481
69	63	Q64. Do you contribute to a pension?	Base : All Respondents	1003
70	64	Q65. In your household, which of these best describes how finances are organised?	Base : Total Answering	629
71	65	Q66. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "I am happy with the way my partner and I arrange our finances"?	Base : Total Answering	629
72	66	Q67. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "I feel like we have come full circle when it comes to pay and conditions - we are fighting for the same things that we had already won decades ago".	Base : Total Answering	386